9-Dec-15 PRELIMINARY RESULTS http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

Table T15-0219

Distribution of Benefits of the EITC and CTC by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 ¹

Detail Table

xpanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units ³	Benefit as a Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Share of	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit		Total Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	28.4	71.6	4.0	2.9	222	40.5	0.2	0.3	9.0	12.7
10-20	30.1	69.9	4.6	15.9	707	87.7	0.6	1.1	5.0	9.4
20-30	28.9	71.1	4.6	22.9	1,127	65.9	1.2	1.9	6.5	10.7
30-40	31.1	68.9	3.3	16.2	1,128	32.8	1.6	2.1	9.3	12.3
40-50	29.1	70.9	2.1	10.6	886	15.9	2.2	2.5	11.7	13.5
50-75	28.9	71.1	1.2	14.3	665	7.2	6.7	6.9	14.1	15.1
75-100	28.9	71.1	0.7	7.5	506	3.3	7.4	7.4	16.3	16.9
100-200	25.2	74.8	0.3	9.4	370	1.3	23.8	23.3	19.0	19.3
200-500	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.1	9	0.0	22.3	21.6	23.1	23.2
500-1,000	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	8.2	7.9	28.3	28.3
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	25.6	24.8	34.6	34.6
All	26.5	73.5	0.9	100.0	640	3.3	100.0	100.0	20.6	21.3

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 ¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax	Pre-Tax Income		ax Burden	After-Tax	Income ⁵	Average
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	14,436	8.2	6,063	0.5	548	0.2	5,515	0.6	9.0
10-20	25,141	14.4	16,107	2.5	807	0.6	15,300	3.0	5.0
20-30	22,741	13.0	26,469	3.7	1,710	1.2	24,759	4.3	6.5
30-40	16,045	9.2	37,201	3.7	3,441	1.6	33,760	4.2	9.3
40-50	13,357	7.6	47,921	3.9	5,587	2.2	42,335	4.4	11.7
50-75	24,181	13.8	65,918	9.8	9,259	6.7	56,659	10.6	14.1
75-100	16,514	9.4	92,693	9.4	15,137	7.4	77,556	9.9	16.3
100-200	28,453	16.3	148,076	25.8	28,133	23.8	119,943	26.3	19.0
200-500	10,793	6.2	301,023	19.9	69,668	22.3	231,355	19.2	23.1
500-1,000	1,356	0.8	718,418	6.0	203,387	8.2	515,030	5.4	28.3
More than 1,000	761	0.4	3,274,146	15.2	1,133,653	25.6	2,140,493	12.5	34.6
All	175,149	100.0	93,387	100.0	19,235	100.0	74,152	100.0	20.6

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.5

Proposal: 4.5

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income credit and child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

9-Dec-15 PRELIMINARY RESULTS http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

Table T15-0219 Distribution of Benefits of the EITC and CTC by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 1 **Detail Table - Single Tax Units**

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units ³	Benefit as a Percent of After- Tax Income 4	Share of	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit		Total Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	24.7	75.3	2.3	13.3	121	18.9	1.0	1.2	10.7	12.7
10-20	18.1	81.9	1.3	33.7	199	16.9	2.9	3.3	7.4	8.6
20-30	7.7	92.3	0.7	23.3	176	7.3	4.7	4.9	9.2	9.9
30-40	5.5	94.5	0.5	12.1	147	3.3	5.3	5.4	12.0	12.4
40-50	4.5	95.5	0.3	8.4	127	1.9	6.5	6.6	14.3	14.5
50-75	3.1	96.9	0.1	6.3	63	0.6	16.3	16.2	17.3	17.4
75-100	2.7	97.3	0.1	2.0	38	0.2	13.6	13.5	20.2	20.2
100-200	1.3	98.7	0.0	0.5	10	0.0	21.6	21.3	22.0	22.0
200-500	*	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	9.9	9.7	26.4	26.4
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	3.4	3.3	31.8	31.8
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	14.6	14.4	37.2	37.2
All	10.5	89.5	0.3	100.0	129	1.5	100.0	100.0	18.6	18.9

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 1

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax	Average Federal Tax	
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	12,486	14.2	6,006	1.8	640	1.0	5,366	2.0	10.7
10-20	19,246	21.8	15,986	7.3	1,179	2.9	14,807	8.3	7.4
20-30	15,072	17.1	26,358	9.4	2,424	4.7	23,933	10.5	9.2
30-40	9,321	10.6	37,163	8.2	4,448	5.3	32,715	8.9	12.0
40-50	7,512	8.5	47,952	8.5	6,841	6.5	41,110	9.0	14.3
50-75	11,365	12.9	65,384	17.6	11,282	16.3	54,102	17.9	17.3
75-100	5,776	6.5	91,740	12.6	18,533	13.6	73,207	12.3	20.2
100-200	5,523	6.3	139,282	18.2	30,672	21.6	108,610	17.5	22.0
200-500	1,012	1.2	290,159	7.0	76,474	9.9	213,686	6.3	26.4
500-1,000	115	0.1	724,597	2.0	230,079	3.4	494,518	1.7	31.8
More than 1,000	91	0.1	3,393,110	7.3	1,261,369	14.6	2,131,741	5.7	37.2
All	88,250	100.0	47,807	100.0	8,902	100.0	38,905	100.0	18.6

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income credit and child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

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Table T15-0219 Distribution of Benefits of the EITC and CTC by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 1 **Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly**

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units ³	Benefit as a	Share of	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Total Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	27.7	72.3	6.1	0.7	314	137.8	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.1
10-20	42.2	57.8	6.9	5.2	1,111	214.5	0.0	0.1	3.1	9.8
20-30	45.2	54.8	7.0	13.2	1,822	214.5	0.1	0.3	3.2	10.0
30-40	43.9	56.2	4.6	12.0	1,630	86.5	0.2	0.4	5.0	9.4
40-50	41.4	58.6	2.9	9.6	1,289	35.9	0.4	0.6	7.5	10.2
50-75	38.4	61.6	1.5	17.6	887	12.6	2.3	2.5	10.5	11.8
75-100	37.3	62.8	0.9	15.0	716	5.6	4.4	4.6	13.7	14.4
100-200	31.8	68.2	0.4	25.6	480	1.8	24.0	24.1	18.2	18.5
200-500	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.3	10	0.0	28.0	27.5	22.8	22.8
500-1,000	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	10.4	10.2	27.9	27.9
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	29.9	29.4	34.2	34.2
All	29.4	70.6	0.5	100.0	650	1.6	100.0	100.0	22.3	22.7

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 1

Expanded Cash Income	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax	Average Federal Tax	
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) 2	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	808	1.4	5,339	0.0	228	0.0	5,112	0.1	4.3
10-20	1,779	3.0	16,592	0.3	518	0.0	16,075	0.4	3.1
20-30	2,762	4.7	26,860	0.7	850	0.1	26,010	0.9	3.2
30-40	2,810	4.8	37,394	1.0	1,886	0.2	35,508	1.2	5.0
40-50	2,842	4.8	48,095	1.3	3,593	0.4	44,502	1.6	7.5
50-75	7,581	12.9	67,014	4.9	7,040	2.3	59,974	5.6	10.5
75-100	8,005	13.6	93,593	7.2	12,797	4.4	80,796	8.0	13.7
100-200	20,313	34.6	151,513	29.6	27,500	24.0	124,013	31.2	18.2
200-500	9,436	16.1	302,557	27.4	68,862	28.0	233,695	27.3	22.8
500-1,000	1,203	2.1	717,741	8.3	200,476	10.4	517,266	7.7	27.9
More than 1,000	638	1.1	3,186,758	19.5	1,090,103	29.9	2,096,655	16.5	34.2
All	58,693	100.0	177,317	100.0	39,595	100.0	137,722	100.0	22.3

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income credit and child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

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(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

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Table T15-0219 Distribution of Benefits of the EITC and CTC by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 1 **Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units**

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of 1	ax Units ³	Benefit as a Percent of After- Tax Income 4	Share of	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit		Total Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	80.8	19.2	18.7	2.3	1,460	-345.9	-0.2	0.4	-5.7	14.1
10-20	87.0	13.0	17.9	19.2	3,137	-303.5	-2.1	3.2	-6.3	12.8
20-30	90.5	9.5	14.6	28.8	3,930	-1,256.7	-0.8	6.6	-1.2	13.6
30-40	89.0	11.0	9.6	19.5	3,377	190.2	3.4	7.4	4.8	13.9
40-50	85.7	14.3	6.0	11.5	2,638	67.9	5.7	7.1	8.2	13.7
50-75	78.2	21.8	3.2	13.7	1,843	24.4	18.8	17.5	11.6	14.4
75-100	66.2	33.8	1.3	3.8	977	6.8	18.4	14.8	15.5	16.6
100-200	29.0	71.0	0.3	1.1	323	1.2	31.6	23.9	19.3	19.5
200-500	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0	5	0.0	10.3	7.7	24.1	24.1
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2.9	2.2	29.7	29.7
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	12.0	9.0	34.4	34.4
All	77.8	22.2	4.9	100.0	2,466	33.4	100.0	100.0	12.9	17.2

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 1

Expanded Cash Income	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax	Average Federal Tax	
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	986	3.9	7,369	0.5	-422	-0.2	7,791	0.6	-5.7
10-20	3,812	15.1	16,489	4.4	-1,034	-2.1	17,523	5.3	-6.3
20-30	4,551	18.1	26,585	8.4	-313	-0.8	26,898	9.7	-1.2
30-40	3,581	14.2	37,132	9.2	1,776	3.4	35,356	10.1	4.8
40-50	2,709	10.8	47,680	9.0	3,886	5.7	43,794	9.4	8.2
50-75	4,616	18.3	65,421	20.9	7,556	18.8	57,866	21.2	11.6
75-100	2,399	9.5	91,912	15.3	14,276	18.4	77,636	14.8	15.5
100-200	2,186	8.7	139,467	21.1	26,843	31.6	112,624	19.6	19.3
200-500	275	1.1	288,279	5.5	69,467	10.3	218,812	4.8	24.1
500-1,000	25	0.1	717,564	1.3	212,749	2.9	504,816	1.0	29.7
More than 1,000	16	0.1	4,036,724	4.5	1,388,128	12.0	2,648,596	3.4	34.4
All	25,211	100.0	57,257	100.0	7,374	100.0	49,883	100.0	12.9

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income credit and child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

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Table T15-0219

Distribution of Benefits of the EITC and CTC by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 ¹

Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	Percent of Tax Units ³		Share of Total	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) 2	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	78.2	21.8	19.3	1.9	1,457	-317.3	0.0	0.1	-6.5	14.1
10-20	87.7	12.3	18.3	14.7	3,200	-301.8	-0.3	0.7	-6.4	13.0
20-30	93.6	6.4	14.8	22.6	4,009	-866.3	-0.2	1.3	-1.7	13.3
30-40	95.2	4.8	10.1	16.3	3,626	256.1	0.5	1.5	3.8	13.5
40-50	94.4	5.6	6.6	10.5	2,935	81.2	0.9	1.6	7.6	13.7
50-75	91.0	9.1	3.6	15.0	2,100	28.2	3.8	4.5	11.3	14.5
75-100	86.2	13.8	1.9	8.0	1,512	11.2	5.1	5.3	14.5	16.1
100-200	59.0	41.0	0.7	10.4	871	3.2	23.3	22.4	18.2	18.8
200-500	1.8	98.2	0.0	0.1	17	0.0	27.0	25.2	22.8	22.8
500-1,000	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	10.4	9.7	28.2	28.2
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	29.6	27.6	34.4	34.4
All	71.5	28.5	1.9	100.0	1,965	7.1	100.0	100.0	21.0	22.5

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 ¹

xpanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	ax Burden	After-Tax	Income ⁵	Average
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Ta Rate ⁶
Less than 10	1,284	2.5	7,081	0.1	-459	0.0	7,541	0.2	-6.5
10-20	4,581	9.0	16,468	1.1	-1,060	-0.3	17,528	1.5	-6.4
20-30	5,635	11.1	26,647	2.2	-463	-0.2	27,109	2.9	-1.7
30-40	4,503	8.9	37,233	2.5	1,416	0.5	35,817	3.0	3.8
40-50	3,579	7.0	47,821	2.5	3,614	0.9	44,207	3.0	7.6
50-75	7,126	14.0	66,079	7.0	7,456	3.8	58,623	7.9	11.3
75-100	5,301	10.4	93,201	7.3	13,502	5.1	79,699	7.9	14.5
100-200	11,978	23.6	151,099	26.9	27,489	23.3	123,610	27.8	18.2
200-500	5,469	10.8	305,621	24.8	69,654	27.0	235,967	24.3	22.8
500-1,000	728	1.4	716,778	7.7	201,805	10.4	514,973	7.0	28.2
More than 1,000	382	0.8	3,183,716	18.1	1,094,079	29.6	2,089,637	15.0	34.4
All	50,858	100.0	132,410	100.0	27,798	100.0	104,612	100.0	21.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income credit and child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

⁽²⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

9-Dec-15 PRELIMINARY RESULTS http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

Table T15-0219

Distribution of Benefits of the EITC and CTC by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018

Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units ³	Benefit as a Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit		Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	1.3	98.7	0.3	1.8	19	12.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	3.1
10-20	1.3	98.7	0.2	12.1	33	11.4	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.0
20-30	1.6	98.4	0.2	14.0	41	5.4	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.0
30-40	2.8	97.2	0.2	17.0	79	5.0	1.1	1.2	4.3	4.5
40-50	3.8	96.2	0.2	15.1	86	3.0	1.6	1.7	5.9	6.1
50-75	4.2	95.9	0.1	19.4	67	1.2	5.6	5.6	8.8	8.9
75-100	4.0	96.0	0.1	10.6	53	0.5	7.6	7.6	12.4	12.4
100-200	3.0	97.0	0.0	8.6	32	0.1	21.5	21.4	16.8	16.8
200-500	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.1	2	0.0	17.7	17.7	22.9	22.9
500-1,000	*	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	7.6	7.6	28.6	28.6
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	35.6	35.5	35.4	35.4
All	2.6	97.4	0.1	100.0	48	0.3	100.0	100.0	17.8	17.9

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 ¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	ax Burden	After-Tax	Income ⁵	Average Federal Tax
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) 2	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	1,967	4.5	5,719	0.3	157	0.1	5,561	0.4	2.8
10-20	7,651	17.5	16,498	3.5	292	0.4	16,206	4.2	1.8
20-30	7,280	16.7	26,363	5.4	745	0.9	25,618	6.4	2.8
30-40	4,538	10.4	37,061	4.7	1,589	1.1	35,472	5.5	4.3
40-50	3,685	8.4	47,837	4.9	2,839	1.6	44,998	5.7	5.9
50-75	6,115	14.0	65,630	11.2	5,782	5.6	59,848	12.5	8.8
75-100	4,239	9.7	92,416	11.0	11,427	7.6	80,990	11.7	12.4
100-200	5,649	12.9	144,242	22.8	24,248	21.5	119,995	23.1	16.8
200-500	1,660	3.8	296,571	13.8	67,995	17.7	228,575	12.9	22.9
500-1,000	230	0.5	733,498	4.7	210,031	7.6	523,467	4.1	28.6
More than 1,000	175	0.4	3,662,362	17.9	1,297,494	35.6	2,364,868	14.1	35.4
All	43,684	100.0	81,831	100.0	14,596	100.0	67,235	100.0	17.8

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income credit and child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

⁽²⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.