# Table T18-0041 Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Medical Expenses Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

**Detail Table** 

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of	Tax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a Percent of After-	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate 5
evel (thousands of 2017 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income 4	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.2	0.2	7.0	7.0
10-20	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.2	3.2
20-30	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.4	*	0.1	0.9	0.9	4.5	4.5
30-40	1.1	98.9	0.0	1.2	10	0.2	1.5	1.5	7.2	7.2
40-50	2.1	97.9	0.0	2.0	10	0.2	2.0	2.0	9.5	9.5
50-75	2.9	97.1	0.1	9.1	30	0.3	6.3	6.3	12.0	12.0
75-100	4.7	95.3	0.1	14.1	60	0.5	7.2	7.2	14.2	14.3
100-200	5.0	95.0	0.1	40.7	90	0.4	25.6	25.6	17.0	17.1
200-500	3.5	96.5	0.1	25.4	150	0.3	23.9	23.9	20.6	20.6
500-1,000	1.8	98.2	0.1	5.2	240	0.1	9.0	9.0	24.9	24.9
More than 1,000	0.6	99.4	0.0	2.0	210	0.0	22.9	22.9	31.0	31.0
All	2.3	97.7	0.1	100.0	40	0.2	100.0	100.0	18.1	18.1

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax In	ax Income Federal Ta		x Burden	After-Tax Income 4		Average
Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	13,260	7.5	5,690	0.5	400	0.2	5,300	0.5	7.0
10-20	23,850	13.5	15,470	2.3	490	0.4	14,980	2.7	3.2
20-30	22,240	12.6	25,360	3.5	1,140	0.9	24,230	4.1	4.5
30-40	16,640	9.5	35,510	3.7	2,560	1.5	32,950	4.1	7.2
40-50	13,220	7.5	45,880	3.8	4,350	2.0	41,530	4.1	9.5
50-75	24,450	13.9	63,030	9.5	7,550	6.3	55,490	10.2	12.0
75-100	16,650	9.5	88,640	9.1	12,610	7.2	76,030	9.5	14.2
100-200	30,860	17.5	142,160	27.1	24,230	25.6	117,940	27.4	17.0
200-500	11,640	6.6	291,480	21.0	59,910	23.9	231,580	20.3	20.6
500-1,000	1,530	0.9	691,460	6.5	172,030	9.0	519,430	6.0	24.9
More than 1,000	670	0.4	3,208,090	13.4	993,110	22.9	2,214,980	11.3	31.0
All	176,100	100.0	91,930	100.0	16,590	100.0	75,340	100.0	18.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2

Proposal: 0.2

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for medical expenses in excess of 7.5 percent

of adjusted gross income (AGI)

<sup>(3)</sup> Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

<sup>(4)</sup> After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

<sup>(5)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

# Table T18-0041 Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Medical Expenses Baseline: Current Law

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

**Detail Table - Single Tax Units** 

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of 1	Tax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a Percent of After-	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fede	ral Tax Rate 5
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income 4	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.8	0.8	8.5	8.5
10-20	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.9
20-30	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.7	*	0.1	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.7
30-40	1.5	98.5	0.0	1.9	10	0.2	5.1	5.1	10.3	10.3
40-50	3.3	96.7	0.0	3.3	20	0.3	5.9	5.8	12.4	12.4
50-75	4.3	95.7	0.1	14.4	50	0.5	15.7	15.7	14.9	15.0
75-100	7.0	93.0	0.2	18.1	110	0.7	13.4	13.5	18.0	18.1
100-200	7.0	93.0	0.2	38.5	220	0.8	25.0	25.1	20.3	20.5
200-500	5.5	94.5	0.2	18.2	540	0.8	11.9	11.9	23.3	23.5
500-1,000	3.7	96.3	0.2	3.3	890	0.5	3.8	3.8	27.9	28.0
More than 1,000	2.2	97.8	0.0	1.6	750	0.1	11.6	11.6	34.3	34.3
All	2.2	97.8	0.1	100.0	40	0.5	100.0	100.0	16.6	16.7

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	icome <sup>4</sup>	Average Federal Tax
Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Rate 5
Less than 10	11,640	12.9	5,650	1.5	480	0.8	5,170	1.7	8.5
10-20	18,920	21.0	15,370	6.7	900	2.4	14,470	7.6	5.9
20-30	15,320	17.0	25,280	9.0	1,950	4.2	23,340	9.9	7.7
30-40	10,000	11.1	35,430	8.2	3,640	5.1	31,790	8.8	10.3
40-50	7,390	8.2	45,850	7.9	5,680	5.9	40,170	8.3	12.4
50-75	12,030	13.4	62,600	17.4	9,350	15.7	53,250	17.8	14.9
75-100	6,070	6.7	88,060	12.4	15,860	13.4	72,200	12.2	18.0
100-200	6,540	7.3	135,190	20.5	27,430	25.0	107,760	19.6	20.3
200-500	1,280	1.4	285,340	8.5	66,540	11.9	218,800	7.8	23.3
500-1,000	140	0.2	689,700	2.3	192,310	3.8	497,390	2.0	27.9
More than 1,000	80	0.1	3,052,600	5.6	1,047,180	11.6	2,005,420	4.4	34.3
All	90,040	100.0	47,960	100.0	7,970	100.0	39,990	100.0	16.6

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for medical expenses in excess of 7.5 percent of adjusted gross income (AGI)

# Table T18-0041 Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Medical Expenses Baseline: Current Law

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

**Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly** 

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of 1	Tax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a Percent of After-	Share of Total	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate 5
evel (thousands of 2017 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income 4	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
10-20	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
20-30	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
30-40	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.7
40-50	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	0.4	0.4	5.4	5.4
50-75	1.4	98.6	0.0	1.7	10	0.1	2.1	2.1	8.5	8.5
75-100	3.1	96.9	0.0	6.6	20	0.2	4.1	4.1	11.5	11.6
100-200	4.5	95.6	0.0	44.0	50	0.2	25.3	25.3	16.0	16.1
200-500	3.2	96.8	0.0	37.5	100	0.2	29.4	29.4	20.1	20.2
500-1,000	1.5	98.5	0.0	7.4	150	0.1	11.5	11.5	24.5	24.5
More than 1,000	0.4	99.6	0.0	2.8	130	0.0	26.9	26.9	30.5	30.5
All	2.8	97.2	0.0	100.0	50	0.1	100.0	100.0	19.5	19.5

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>4</sup>	Average Federal Tax
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Rate 5
Less than 10	740	1.2	5,140	0.0	120	0.0	5,030	0.1	2.3
10-20	1,610	2.7	15,900	0.3	30	0.0	15,880	0.3	0.2
20-30	2,600	4.4	25,720	0.7	110	0.0	25,610	0.8	0.4
30-40	2,710	4.5	35,680	1.0	940	0.1	34,740	1.1	2.6
40-50	2,780	4.7	46,020	1.3	2,470	0.4	43,550	1.5	5.4
50-75	7,490	12.6	63,960	4.7	5,430	2.1	58,530	5.3	8.5
75-100	7,960	13.3	89,310	7.0	10,290	4.1	79,020	7.7	11.5
100-200	21,590	36.2	145,310	30.8	23,300	25.3	122,010	32.1	16.0
200-500	9,900	16.6	293,310	28.5	59,040	29.4	234,270	28.2	20.1
500-1,000	1,340	2.3	691,840	9.1	169,480	11.5	522,360	8.6	24.5
More than 1,000	560	1.0	3,100,340	17.2	946,820	26.9	2,153,520	14.8	30.5
All	59,680	100.0	170,910	100.0	33,290	100.0	137,620	100.0	19.5

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for medical expenses in excess of 7.5 percent of adjusted gross income (AGI)

# Table T18-0041 Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Medical Expenses Baseline: Current Law

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

**Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units** 

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of 1	Tax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a Percent of After-	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate 5	
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income 4	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-10.8	-10.8
10-20	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-4.0	-4.0	-12.3	-12.3
20-30	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-4.1	-4.1	-6.1	-6.1
30-40	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
40-50	0.5	99.5	0.0	1.0	*	0.1	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.1
50-75	1.2	98.8	0.0	6.3	10	0.1	16.5	16.5	9.2	9.2
75-100	4.1	95.9	0.1	23.6	40	0.4	17.2	17.3	13.0	13.1
100-200	5.2	94.8	0.1	41.6	70	0.3	35.7	35.7	17.3	17.3
200-500	4.9	95.1	0.1	16.8	190	0.3	14.0	14.0	22.2	22.3
500-1,000	6.9	93.2	0.3	10.1	1,300	0.7	3.9	4.0	27.8	28.0
More than 1,000	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.2	60	0.0	15.5	15.5	31.1	31.1
All	1.3	98.7	0.0	100.0	20	0.3	100.0	100.0	10.9	10.9

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>4</sup>	Average Federal Tax
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Rate 5
Less than 10	750	3.2	6,870	0.4	-740	-0.4	7,610	0.5	-10.8
10-20	3,040	13.1	15,830	3.5	-1,950	-4.0	17,780	4.5	-12.3
20-30	3,950	17.0	25,440	7.4	-1,550	-4.1	26,980	8.8	-6.1
30-40	3,570	15.4	35,580	9.3	510	1.2	35,080	10.3	1.4
40-50	2,710	11.7	45,800	9.1	2,350	4.3	43,450	9.7	5.1
50-75	4,270	18.3	62,610	19.6	5,750	16.5	56,860	20.0	9.2
75-100	2,240	9.6	87,850	14.4	11,440	17.2	76,410	14.1	13.0
100-200	2,300	9.9	133,840	22.5	23,130	35.7	110,710	20.9	17.3
200-500	350	1.5	265,510	6.9	59,020	14.0	206,490	6.0	22.2
500-1,000	30	0.1	685,500	1.6	190,270	3.9	495,230	1.3	27.8
More than 1,000	10	0.1	5,257,670	5.4	1,634,740	15.5	3,622,930	4.2	31.1
All	23,270	100.0	58,680	100.0	6,390	100.0	52,290	100.0	10.9

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for medical expenses in excess of 7.5 percent of adjusted gross income (AGI)

#### Table T18-0041

#### Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Medical Expenses

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

#### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 1

**Detail Table - Tax Units with Children** 

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of	Tax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a	Benefit as a Percent of After- Tax Income 4  Share of Total Benefit	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate 5	
Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-11.9	-11.9
10-20	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	-13.0	-13.0
20-30	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.1	0	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	-6.4	-6.4
30-40	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.3	*	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
40-50	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.8	*	0.1	0.7	0.7	4.3	4.3
50-75	1.6	98.5	0.0	4.1	10	0.1	3.4	3.4	8.7	8.7
75-100	3.0	97.0	0.0	10.9	30	0.2	4.8	4.8	12.3	12.3
100-200	3.7	96.3	0.0	46.3	50	0.2	24.6	24.7	16.1	16.2
200-500	2.6	97.5	0.0	29.4	60	0.1	29.0	29.0	20.3	20.3
500-1,000	1.1	98.9	0.0	7.6	120	0.1	11.7	11.7	25.1	25.1
More than 1,000	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.6	20	0.0	27.2	27.1	30.7	30.7
All	1.8	98.2	0.0	100.0	20	0.1	100.0	100.0	18.0	18.0

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax In	come	Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	icome <sup>4</sup>	Average
Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	1,140	2.1	6,650	0.1	-790	-0.1	7,440	0.2	-11.9
10-20	4,310	8.1	15,830	1.0	-2,060	-0.7	17,890	1.4	-13.0
20-30	5,900	11.0	25,500	2.2	-1,630	-0.8	27,130	2.9	-6.4
30-40	4,970	9.3	35,570	2.6	70	0.0	35,500	3.2	0.2
40-50	4,080	7.6	45,940	2.8	1,980	0.7	43,960	3.2	4.3
50-75	7,500	14.0	63,130	7.0	5,500	3.4	57,630	7.8	8.7
75-100	5,380	10.1	88,910	7.1	10,890	4.8	78,020	7.6	12.3
100-200	12,810	24.0	144,620	27.5	23,330	24.6	121,290	28.1	16.1
200-500	5,940	11.1	291,760	25.7	59,140	29.0	232,620	25.0	20.3
500-1,000	820	1.5	692,280	8.4	173,610	11.7	518,670	7.7	25.1
More than 1,000	340	0.6	3,141,940	15.9	965,730	27.2	2,176,220	13.4	30.7
All	53,430	100.0	126,320	100.0	22,720	100.0	103,600	100.0	18.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

# $\underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm}}$

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for medical expenses in excess of 7.5 percent

of adjusted gross income (AGI)

#### Table T18-0041

#### Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Medical Expenses

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

**Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units** 

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017	Percent of	Tax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a Percent of After-	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate 5	
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income 4	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
10-20	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4
20-30	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.4	*	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.2
30-40	1.1	98.9	0.0	1.0	10	0.7	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.1
40-50	3.2	96.8	0.1	2.1	20	1.0	1.4	1.4	4.6	4.7
50-75	3.7	96.3	0.1	8.0	40	1.0	4.9	4.9	6.7	6.8
75-100	7.8	92.2	0.1	14.2	110	1.3	6.9	6.9	9.6	9.8
100-200	8.3	91.7	0.2	46.4	250	1.3	23.0	23.1	14.0	14.2
200-500	5.9	94.1	0.2	20.9	370	0.6	20.8	20.8	19.5	19.6
500-1,000	3.3	96.8	0.1	4.2	500	0.3	8.8	8.8	23.9	24.0
More than 1,000	1.9	98.2	0.0	2.8	610	0.1	31.6	31.4	31.4	31.5
All	3.1	96.9	0.1	100.0	80	0.6	100.0	100.0	14.9	15.0

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax In	Pre-Tax Income		x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>4</sup>	Average
Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	1,940	4.4	5,390	0.3	90	0.0	5,310	0.4	1.6
10-20	7,590	17.3	15,940	3.5	220	0.3	15,720	4.0	1.4
20-30	7,360	16.7	25,200	5.3	560	0.8	24,640	6.1	2.2
30-40	4,590	10.5	35,400	4.7	1,090	1.0	34,310	5.3	3.1
40-50	3,460	7.9	45,710	4.5	2,110	1.4	43,600	5.1	4.6
50-75	5,990	13.6	62,870	10.8	4,220	4.9	58,650	11.8	6.7
75-100	4,210	9.6	88,450	10.7	8,520	6.9	79,940	11.3	9.6
100-200	6,110	13.9	139,530	24.4	19,570	23.0	119,960	24.6	14.0
200-500	1,880	4.3	296,830	15.9	57,790	20.8	239,040	15.1	19.5
500-1,000	280	0.6	697,210	5.5	166,470	8.8	530,750	4.9	23.9
More than 1,000	150	0.3	3,489,130	14.9	1,096,920	31.6	2,392,220	12.0	31.4
All	43,950	100.0	79,580	100.0	11,840	100.0	67,730	100.0	14.9

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for medical expenses in excess of 7.5 percent

of adjusted gross income (AGI)

 $\underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm}}$ 

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data