Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

Table T10-0050

Administration's FY2011 Budget Proposals

Extend the Earned Income Tax Credit Expansion, Expand Refundability of Child Tax Credit, Raise Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit Phaseout Threshold,

Create Automatic IRAs and 401(k)s, Expand the Saver's Credit, Provide American Opportunity Tax Credit **Baseline: Current Law**

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012 ¹ **Summary Table**

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | Cax Units ³ | Percent Change in | Share of Total Federal Tax | Average | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁵ |
|---|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | After-Tax Income ⁴ | Change | Federal Tax Change (\$) | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -139 | -2.4 | 3.0 |
| 10-20 | 34.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 10.0 | -316 | -2.0 | 3.3 |
| 20-30 | 44.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 14.2 | -516 | -2.0 | 8.7 |
| 30-40 | 51.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 12.2 | -582 | -1.6 | 13.2 |
| 40-50 | 48.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 9.2 | -546 | -1.2 | 16.1 |
| 50-75 | 48.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 16.8 | -566 | -0.9 | 18.6 |
| 75-100 | 50.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 13.8 | -734 | -0.8 | 20.7 |
| 100-200 | 43.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 18.5 | -686 | -0.5 | 24.1 |
| 200-500 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -197 | -0.1 | 27.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -194 | 0.0 | 28.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -251 | 0.0 | 33.8 |
| All | 41.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 100.0 | -487 | -0.6 | 22.8 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-4)

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 19.5

Proposal: 15.4

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. The proposal would: (a) extend the higher EITC credit value for famillies with 3 children and higher phase-out thresholds for married couples and allow it against the AMT; (b) modify the saver's credit making it equal to 50% of the first \$500 of retirement savings (\$1,000 for copules) and fully refundable; (c) create automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; (d) extend the American Opportunity Tax Credit; (e) extend child tax credit refundability with a \$3,000 refundability threshold, extend the \$1,000 credit, and allow against the AMT; (f) extend the higher 35 percent child and dependent care tax credit rate, raise the phaseout threshold to \$85,000, and allow against the AMT.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0050

Administration's FY2011 Budget Proposals

Extend the Earned Income Tax Credit Expansion, Expand Refundability of Child Tax Credit,

Raise Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit Phaseout Threshold,

Create Automatic IRAs and 401(k)s, Expand the Saver's Credit, Provide American Opportunity Tax Credit

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012 ¹
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | Cax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | ral Tax Change | Share of Fee | deral Taxes | Average Fede | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | - in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | |
| Less than 10 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -139 | -44.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -2.4 | 3.0 | |
| 10-20 | 34.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 10.0 | -316 | -38.4 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -2.0 | 3.3 | |
| 20-30 | 44.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 14.2 | -516 | -18.7 | -0.3 | 1.7 | -2.0 | 8.7 | |
| 30-40 | 51.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 12.2 | -582 | -10.9 | -0.3 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 13.2 | |
| 40-50 | 48.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 9.2 | -546 | -6.8 | -0.2 | 3.6 | -1.2 | 16.1 | |
| 50-75 | 48.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 16.8 | -566 | -4.5 | -0.2 | 9.9 | -0.9 | 18.6 | |
| 75-100 | 50.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 13.8 | -734 | -3.8 | -0.1 | 9.9 | -0.8 | 20.7 | |
| 100-200 | 43.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 18.5 | -686 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 25.7 | -0.5 | 24.1 | |
| 200-500 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -197 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 17.5 | -0.1 | 27.2 | |
| 500-1,000 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -194 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 28.5 | |
| More than 1,000 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -251 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 33.8 | |
| All | 41.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 100.0 | -487 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.6 | 22.8 | |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2012 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax U | inits 3 | Average Income | Average Federal Tax | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ | Average Federal Tax | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | Burden (Dollars) | (Dollars) | Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 16,958 | 10.8 | 5,723 | 309 | 5,414 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 24,305 | 15.5 | 15,533 | 822 | 14,711 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 21,133 | 13.4 | 25,808 | 2,757 | 23,051 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| 30-40 | 16,074 | 10.2 | 36,190 | 5,357 | 30,832 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.1 |
| 40-50 | 12,909 | 8.2 | 46,615 | 8,055 | 38,560 | 17.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 |
| 50-75 | 22,702 | 14.4 | 64,099 | 12,465 | 51,634 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 10.1 |
| 75-100 | 14,431 | 9.2 | 90,195 | 19,425 | 70,770 | 21.5 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.0 |
| 100-200 | 20,606 | 13.1 | 141,257 | 34,702 | 106,555 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 25.5 |
| 200-500 | 5,930 | 3.8 | 296,062 | 80,820 | 215,243 | 27.3 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 17.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,048 | 0.7 | 704,969 | 201,075 | 503,895 | 28.5 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 531 | 0.3 | 3,114,004 | 1,053,607 | 2,060,398 | 33.8 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 19.9 |
| All | 157,348 | 100.0 | 76,169 | 17,826 | 58,343 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-4)

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 19.5

Proposal: 15.4

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. The proposal would: (a) extend the higher EITC credit value for famillies with 3 children and higher phase-out thresholds for married couples and allow it against the AMT; (b) modify the saver's credit making it equal to 50% of the first \$500 of retirement savings (\$1,000 for copules) and fully refundable; (c) create automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; (d) extend the American Opportunity Tax Credit; (e) extend child tax credit refundability with a \$3,000 refundability threshold, extend the \$1,000 credit, and allow against the AMT; (f) extend the higher 35 percent child and dependent care tax credit rate, raise the phase-out threshold to \$85,000, and allow against the AMT.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0050

Administration's FY2011 Budget Proposals

Extend the Earned Income Tax Credit Expansion, Expand Refundability of Child Tax Credit,

Raise Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit Phaseout Threshold,

Create Automatic IRAs and 401(k)s, Expand the Saver's Credit, Provide American Opportunity Tax Credit

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012 ¹ Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | ral Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | - in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | |
| Less than 10 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 12.4 | -89 | -18.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 6.9 | |
| 10-20 | 19.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 19.8 | -116 | -8.3 | -0.2 | 2.8 | -0.8 | 8.3 | |
| 20-30 | 29.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 20.0 | -156 | -4.2 | -0.2 | 5.8 | -0.6 | 13.9 | |
| 30-40 | 37.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 16.1 | -187 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 7.2 | -0.5 | 17.9 | |
| 40-50 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 8.9 | -130 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 8.3 | -0.3 | 20.2 | |
| 50-75 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 13.1 | -130 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 18.5 | -0.2 | 22.8 | |
| 75-100 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.5 | -134 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 12.0 | -0.2 | 25.6 | |
| 100-200 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | -85 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 18.4 | -0.1 | 27.0 | |
| 200-500 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -65 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 | |
| 500-1,000 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -57 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 31.6 | |
| More than 1,000 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -72 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 36.7 | |
| All | 22.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 100.0 | -127 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.3 | 22.6 | |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2012 $^{\rm 1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax U | Inits 3 | Average Income | Average Federal Tax | Average After- | Average Federal Tax | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) 2 | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | Burden (Dollars) | Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 12,161 | 17.6 | 5,710 | 484 | 5,227 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| 10-20 | 14,889 | 21.6 | 15,384 | 1,391 | 13,993 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 3.0 |
| 20-30 | 11,204 | 16.3 | 25,667 | 3,718 | 21,949 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 6.0 |
| 30-40 | 7,555 | 11.0 | 36,120 | 6,658 | 29,462 | 18.4 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 7.3 |
| 40-50 | 6,018 | 8.7 | 46,555 | 9,528 | 37,027 | 20.5 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.3 |
| 50-75 | 8,766 | 12.7 | 63,234 | 14,546 | 48,688 | 23.0 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.4 |
| 75-100 | 3,599 | 5.2 | 89,193 | 22,933 | 66,260 | 25.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 11.9 |
| 100-200 | 3,384 | 4.9 | 137,406 | 37,216 | 100,190 | 27.1 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 18.2 |
| 200-500 | 787 | 1.1 | 300,163 | 86,955 | 213,208 | 29.0 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 138 | 0.2 | 697,814 | 220,611 | 477,203 | 31.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 75 | 0.1 | 2,972,435 | 1,090,072 | 1,882,363 | 36.7 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 11.8 |
| All | 68,932 | 100.0 | 43,878 | 10,053 | 33,825 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-4)

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. The proposal would: (a) extend the higher EITC credit value for famillies with 3 children and higher phase-out thresholds for married couples and allow it against the AMT; (b) modify the saver's credit making it equal to 50% of the first \$500 of retirement savings (\$1,000 for copules) and fully refundable; (c) create automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; (d) extend the American Opportunity Tax Credit; (e) extend child tax credit refundability with a \$3,000 refundability threshold, extend the \$1,000 credit, and allow against the AMT; (f) extend the higher 35 percent child and dependent care tax credit rate, raise the phase-out threshold to \$85,000, and allow against the AMT.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0050

Administration's FY2011 Budget Proposals

 $Extend \ the \ Earned \ Income \ Tax \ Credit \ Expansion, Expand \ Refundability \ of \ Child \ Tax \ Credit,$

Raise Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit Phaseout Threshold,

Create Automatic IRAs and 401(k)s, Expand the Saver's Credit, Provide American Opportunity Tax Credit

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012 ¹
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | ral Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | ral Tax Rate ⁵ |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | - in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 22.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 0.7 | -136 | -54.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 2.4 |
| 10-20 | 41.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 3.8 | -417 | -75.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 0.8 |
| 20-30 | 44.7 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 8.9 | -825 | -45.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -3.2 | 3.8 |
| 30-40 | 48.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 9.0 | -919 | -25.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -2.5 | 7.6 |
| 40-50 | 58.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 8.1 | -894 | -15.1 | -0.2 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 10.7 |
| 50-75 | 67.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 17.1 | -777 | -7.4 | -0.3 | 5.2 | -1.2 | 14.9 |
| 75-100 | 63.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 19.1 | -939 | -5.3 | -0.3 | 8.4 | -1.0 | 18.6 |
| 100-200 | 51.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 30.0 | -833 | -2.4 | 0.0 | 29.3 | -0.6 | 23.4 |
| 200-500 | 22.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.4 | -217 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 21.3 | -0.1 | 27.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -215 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 28.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -289 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 24.2 | 0.0 | 33.3 |
| All | 50.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 100.0 | -733 | -2.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.6 | 23.9 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2012 $^{\rm 1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax U | Inits 3 | Average | Average Federal Tax | Average After- | Average Federal Tax | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | Burden (Dollars) | Tax Income 4 (Dollars) | Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,172 | 3.5 | 4,766 | 251 | 4,515 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 4,097 | 6.7 | 16,031 | 552 | 15,479 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| 20-30 | 4,842 | 7.9 | 25,959 | 1,798 | 24,161 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,391 | 7.2 | 36,302 | 3,662 | 32,640 | 10.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| 40-50 | 4,095 | 6.7 | 46,760 | 5,916 | 40,844 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| 50-75 | 9,883 | 16.1 | 65,241 | 10,508 | 54,734 | 16.1 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 5.5 |
| 75-100 | 9,149 | 14.9 | 90,792 | 17,815 | 72,977 | 19.6 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 8.6 |
| 100-200 | 16,193 | 26.4 | 142,545 | 34,223 | 108,322 | 24.0 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 29.3 |
| 200-500 | 4,941 | 8.1 | 295,420 | 79,908 | 215,512 | 27.1 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 20.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 876 | 1.4 | 706,519 | 198,277 | 508,242 | 28.1 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 435 | 0.7 | 3,075,014 | 1,025,157 | 2,049,857 | 33.3 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 23.6 |
| All | 61,357 | 100.0 | 126,020 | 30,803 | 95,217 | 24.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-4)

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. The proposal would: (a) extend the higher EITC credit value for famillies with 3 children and higher phase-out thresholds for married couples and allow it against the AMT; (b) modify the saver's credit making it equal to 50% of the first \$500 of retirement savings (\$1,000 for copules) and fully refundable; (c) create automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; (d) extend the American Opportunity Tax Credit; (e) extend child tax credit refundability with a \$3,000 refundability threshold, extend the \$1,000 credit, and allow against the AMT; (f) extend the higher 35 percent child and dependent care tax credit rate, raise the phase-out threshold to \$85,000, and allow against the AMT.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0050

Administration's FY2011 Budget Proposals

Extend the Earned Income Tax Credit Expansion, Expand Refundability of Child Tax Credit,

Raise Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit Phaseout Threshold,

Create Automatic IRAs and 401(k)s, Expand the Saver's Credit, Provide American Opportunity Tax Credit

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012 1

Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | ral Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | ral Tax Rate ⁵ |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | - in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 61.9 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 4.3 | -391 | 76.0 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -5.9 | -13.6 |
| 10-20 | 71.0 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 18.8 | -836 | 113.0 | -3.3 | -5.5 | -5.4 | -10.1 |
| 20-30 | 79.0 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 22.9 | -1,074 | -81.6 | -3.0 | 0.8 | -4.1 | 0.9 |
| 30-40 | 83.9 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 17.1 | -1,014 | -22.5 | -1.1 | 9.2 | -2.8 | 9.7 |
| 40-50 | 82.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 11.1 | -1,012 | -13.1 | 0.1 | 11.4 | -2.2 | 14.4 |
| 50-75 | 76.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 17.4 | -1,090 | -8.8 | 1.4 | 28.1 | -1.7 | 17.9 |
| 75-100 | 66.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 6.6 | -1,060 | -5.2 | 1.6 | 18.6 | -1.2 | 21.5 |
| 100-200 | 30.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -387 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 20.2 | -0.3 | 24.7 |
| 200-500 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -263 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 8.0 | -0.1 | 25.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -241 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 26.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -109 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 34.2 |
| All | 73.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 100.0 | -910 | -13.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.2 | 14.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2012 $^{\rm 1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax U | Inits ³ | Average Income | Average Federal Tax | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ | Average Federal Tax | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) 2 | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | Burden (Dollars) | (Dollars) | Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,483 | 10.1 | 6,647 | -514 | 7,161 | -7.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -0.8 |
| 10-20 | 5,029 | 20.5 | 15,579 | -740 | 16,319 | -4.8 | 7.6 | 9.6 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 4,757 | 19.4 | 25,971 | 1,316 | 24,655 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 3.8 |
| 30-40 | 3,767 | 15.4 | 36,157 | 4,516 | 31,641 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 10.3 |
| 40-50 | 2,449 | 10.0 | 46,569 | 7,696 | 38,873 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.4 |
| 50-75 | 3,559 | 14.5 | 63,082 | 12,367 | 50,716 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 26.6 |
| 75-100 | 1,389 | 5.7 | 89,214 | 20,260 | 68,953 | 22.7 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 17.0 |
| 100-200 | 877 | 3.6 | 132,993 | 33,272 | 99,721 | 25.0 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 17.7 |
| 200-500 | 150 | 0.6 | 294,130 | 75,988 | 218,142 | 25.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 24 | 0.1 | 686,382 | 183,071 | 503,311 | 26.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,985,055 | 1,019,602 | 1,965,454 | 34.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 6.7 |
| All | 24,547 | 100.0 | 41,760 | 6,738 | 35,022 | 16.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-4)

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. The proposal would: (a) extend the higher EITC credit value for famillies with 3 children and higher phase-out thresholds for married couples and allow it against the AMT; (b) modify the saver's credit making it equal to 50% of the first \$500 of retirement savings (\$1,000 for copules) and fully refundable; (c) create automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; (d) extend the American Opportunity Tax Credit; (e) extend child tax credit refundability with a \$3,000 refundability threshold, extend the \$1,000 credit, and allow against the AMT; (f) extend the higher 35 percent child and dependent care tax credit rate, raise the phase-out threshold to \$85,000, and allow against the AMT.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0050

Administration's FY2011 Budget Proposals

Extend the Earned Income Tax Credit Expansion, Expand Refundability of Child Tax Credit,

Raise Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit Phaseout Threshold,

Create Automatic IRAs and 401(k)s, Expand the Saver's Credit, Provide American Opportunity Tax Credit

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012 1

Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | Tax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | ral Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | ral Tax Rate ⁵ |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | - in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 64.0 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 2.0 | -423 | 60.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -6.8 | -18.1 |
| 10-20 | 81.6 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 9.1 | -1,025 | 79.6 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -6.5 | -14.7 |
| 20-30 | 90.1 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 13.9 | -1,554 | -188.0 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -6.0 | -2.8 |
| 30-40 | 93.6 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 12.0 | -1,562 | -37.8 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -4.3 | 7.1 |
| 40-50 | 92.9 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 9.2 | -1,519 | -20.7 | -0.4 | 2.2 | -3.3 | 12.4 |
| 50-75 | 93.0 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 16.5 | -1,407 | -11.9 | -0.5 | 7.5 | -2.2 | 16.3 |
| 75-100 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 14.9 | -1,616 | -8.5 | -0.3 | 9.8 | -1.8 | 19.3 |
| 100-200 | 76.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 20.5 | -1,395 | -4.0 | 0.5 | 29.8 | -1.0 | 23.4 |
| 200-500 | 31.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | -331 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 21.3 | -0.1 | 27.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -290 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 29.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -341 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 21.3 | 0.0 | 34.7 |
| All | 81.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 100.0 | -1,292 | -5.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.4 | 22.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2012 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax U | Jnits ³ | Average Income | Average Federal Tax | Average After- | Average Federal Tax | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | Burden (Dollars) | Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,968 | 6.0 | 6,252 | -706 | 6,958 | -11.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 10-20 | 5,639 | 11.5 | 15,769 | -1,288 | 17,057 | -8.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | -0.7 |
| 20-30 | 5,683 | 11.6 | 25,918 | 827 | 25,091 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 0.4 |
| 30-40 | 4,891 | 10.0 | 36,161 | 4,128 | 32,033 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| 40-50 | 3,849 | 7.8 | 46,701 | 7,328 | 39,373 | 15.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| 50-75 | 7,425 | 15.1 | 64,368 | 11,870 | 52,498 | 18.4 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 8.0 |
| 75-100 | 5,841 | 11.9 | 90,740 | 19,102 | 71,638 | 21.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.1 |
| 100-200 | 9,319 | 19.0 | 142,137 | 34,691 | 107,447 | 24.4 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 29.2 |
| 200-500 | 2,750 | 5.6 | 293,742 | 81,104 | 212,638 | 27.6 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 20.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 441 | 0.9 | 705,334 | 210,012 | 495,322 | 29.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 8.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 206 | 0.4 | 3,105,769 | 1,077,968 | 2,027,801 | 34.7 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 20.1 |
| All | 49,155 | 100.0 | 95,419 | 22,496 | 72,923 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-4)

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

- (3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. The proposal would: (a) extend the higher EITC credit value for famillies with 3 children and higher phase-out thresholds for married couples and allow it against the AMT; (b) modify the saver's credit making it equal to 50% of the first \$500 of retirement savings (\$1,000 for copules) and fully refundable; (c) create automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; (d) extend the American Opportunity Tax Credit; (e) extend child tax credit refundability with a \$3,000 refundability threshold, extend the \$1,000 credit, and allow against the AMT; (f) extend the higher 35 percent child and dependent care tax credit rate, raise the phase-out threshold to \$85,000, and allow against the AMT.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

Table T10-0050

Administration's FY2011 Budget Proposals

Extend the Earned Income Tax Credit Expansion, Expand Refundability of Child Tax Credit,

Raise Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit Phaseout Threshold,

Create Automatic IRAs and 401(k)s, Expand the Saver's Credit, Provide American Opportunity Tax Credit

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012 1

Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | ral Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | ral Tax Rate ⁵ |
|---|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | - in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | -15 | -7.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 2.9 |
| 10-20 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.8 | -15 | -3.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 2.7 |
| 20-30 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 12.3 | -34 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 5.0 |
| 30-40 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 6.3 | -29 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 6.7 |
| 40-50 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 8.3 | -51 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 8.2 |
| 50-75 | 16.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 25.0 | -78 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 7.3 | -0.1 | 11.8 |
| 75-100 | 15.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 13.8 | -76 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 7.5 | -0.1 | 15.6 |
| 100-200 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 16.6 | -77 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 19.3 | -0.1 | 21.1 |
| 200-500 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | -54 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 26.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -99 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 27.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | -240 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 30.3 | 0.0 | 34.3 |
| All | 9.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | -45 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.1 | 20.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2012 $^{\rm 1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average | Average Federal Tax | Average After- | Average Federal Tax | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Income (Dollars) | Burden (Dollars) | Tax Income 4 (Dollars) | Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,305 | 7.6 | 6,366 | 201 | 6,166 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 10-20 | 6,471 | 21.2 | 15,655 | 432 | 15,223 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 0.6 |
| 20-30 | 5,084 | 16.7 | 25,560 | 1,310 | 24,250 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 1.4 |
| 30-40 | 2,999 | 9.8 | 36,054 | 2,434 | 33,620 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 1.6 |
| 40-50 | 2,259 | 7.4 | 46,537 | 3,873 | 42,664 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| 50-75 | 4,405 | 14.4 | 64,489 | 7,688 | 56,802 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 7.3 |
| 75-100 | 2,504 | 8.2 | 89,136 | 13,946 | 75,190 | 15.7 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 7.5 |
| 100-200 | 2,986 | 9.8 | 141,589 | 29,985 | 111,605 | 21.2 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 19.3 |
| 200-500 | 1,128 | 3.7 | 304,121 | 79,745 | 224,376 | 26.2 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 19.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 245 | 0.8 | 709,954 | 197,508 | 512,446 | 27.8 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 10.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 132 | 0.4 | 3,095,895 | 1,061,106 | 2,034,789 | 34.3 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 30.2 |
| All | 30,543 | 100.0 | 75,737 | 15,163 | 60,574 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-4)

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

- (3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. The proposal would: (a) extend the higher EITC credit value for famillies with 3 children and higher phase-out thresholds for married couples and allow it against the AMT; (b) modify the saver's credit making it equal to 50% of the first \$500 of retirement savings (\$1,000 for copules) and fully refundable; (c) create automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; (d) extend the American Opportunity Tax Credit; (e) extend child tax credit refundability with a \$3,000 refundability threshold, extend the \$1,000 credit, and allow against the AMT; (f) extend the higher 35 percent child and dependent care tax credit rate, raise the phase-out threshold to \$85,000, and allow against the AMT.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm