Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

# Table T11-0239 27 Percent Effective Minimum Tax Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 Summary Table

| Cash Income Level     |                     | Tax Units with Ta | ax Increase or C    | ut <sup>3</sup>  | Percent                | Share of             | Average     | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate⁵        |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2011    | With                | Tax Cut           | With 1              | Tax Increase     | Change in<br>After-Tax | Total<br>Federal Tax | Federal Tax | Change (9/           | I I malau tha         |
| dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Pct of Tax<br>Units | Avg Tax Cut       | Pct of Tax<br>Units | Avg Tax Increase | Income 4               | Change               | Change (\$) | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10          | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 4.7                   |
| 10-20                 | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 3.9                   |
| 20-30                 | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 9.7                   |
| 30-40                 | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 13.9                  |
| 40-50                 | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 16.4                  |
| 50-75                 | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 19.1                  |
| 75-100                | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 21.5                  |
| 100-200               | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0                | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0           | 0.0                  | 24.6                  |
| 200-500               | 0.0                 | 0                 | 1.0                 | 18,351           | -0.1                   | 3.5                  | 175         | 0.1                  | 27.5                  |
| 500-1,000             | 0.0                 | 0                 | 25.0                | 27,887           | -1.4                   | 23.7                 | 6,969       | 1.0                  | 30.7                  |
| More than 1,000       | 0.0                 | 0                 | 24.9                | 169,232          | -2.2                   | 72.8                 | 42,057      | 1.4                  | 38.5                  |
| All                   | 0.0                 | 0                 | 0.3                 | 68,046           | -0.3                   | 100.0                | 186         | 0.3                  | 23.9                  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 21.0 Proposal: 21.0

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would require taxpayers to pay the higher of their tax under regular rules, including any applicable AMT liability, and an amount equal to 27 percent of modified AGI (MAGI), defined as AGI plus tax-exempt interest income. The 27 percent rate would phase in over a range of \$250,000 to \$500,000 of MAGI for married couples (\$200,000 to \$400,000 for singles and heads of household), indexed for inflation after 2009.

<sup>(2)</sup> Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

<sup>(4)</sup> After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>(5)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T11-0239 27 Percent Effective Minimum Tax

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of Ta | x Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | deral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate⁵        |
|---|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut  | With Tax<br>Increase | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.2                   | 0.0                  | 4.7                   |
| 10-20                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.6                   | 0.0                  | 3.9                   |
| 20-30                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.8                   | 0.0                  | 9.7                   |
| 30-40                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.9                   | 0.0                  | 13.9                  |
| 40-50                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 3.5                   | 0.0                  | 16.4                  |
| 50-75                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 9.6                   | 0.0                  | 19.1                  |
| 75-100                                      | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 9.8                   | 0.0                  | 21.5                  |
| 100-200                                     | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.3                 | 25.0                  | 0.0                  | 24.6                  |
| 200-500                                     | 0.0           | 1.0                  | -0.1                                | 3.5                   | 175           | 0.2           | -0.2                 | 17.0                  | 0.1                  | 27.5                  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 0.0           | 25.0                 | -1.4                                | 23.7                  | 6,969         | 3.4           | 0.2                  | 7.8                   | 1.0                  | 30.7                  |
| More than 1,000                             | 0.0           | 24.9                 | -2.2                                | 72.8                  | 42,057        | 3.7           | 0.6                  | 21.7                  | 1.4                  | 38.5                  |
| All   | 0.0           | 0.3                  | -0.3                                | 100.0                 | 186           | 1.1           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.3                  | 23.9                  |

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2011 | Tax Ur                | nits <sup>3</sup>   | Pre-T                | Pre-Tax Income   |                   | ax Burden           | After-Tax         | Income <sup>4</sup> | Average<br>Federal Tax |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average<br>(dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Rate 5                 |
| Less than 10                            | 21,065                | 12.7                | 5,766                | 1.0              | 272               | 0.2                 | 5,493             | 1.3                 | 4.7                    |
| 10-20                                   | 27,359                | 16.5                | 15,205               | 3.5              | 589               | 0.6                 | 14,616            | 4.4                 | 3.9                    |
| 20-30                                   | 20,377                | 12.3                | 25,480               | 4.3              | 2,466             | 1.8                 | 23,015            | 5.1                 | 9.7                    |
| 40-50                                   | 13,305                | 8.0                 | 46,141               | 5.1              | 7,566             | 3.5                 | 38,575            | 5.6                 | 16.4                   |
| 50-75                                   | 22,765                | 13.7                | 63,142               | 11.9             | 12,061            | 9.7                 | 51,081            | 12.7                | 19.1                   |
| 75-100                                  | 14,636                | 8.8                 | 89,268               | 10.9             | 19,150            | 9.9                 | 70,119            | 11.2                | 21.5                   |
| 100-200                                 | 20,881                | 12.6                | 139,817              | 24.3             | 34,450            | 25.3                | 105,367           | 23.9                | 24.6                   |
| 200-500                                 | 6,084                 | 3.7                 | 292,655              | 14.8             | 80,280            | 17.2                | 212,376           | 14.1                | 27.4                   |
| 500-1,000                               | 1,051                 | 0.6                 | 696,116              | 6.1              | 206,532           | 7.6                 | 489,584           | 5.6                 | 29.7                   |
| More than 1,000                         | 534                   | 0.3                 | 3,032,367            | 13.5             | 1,123,826         | 21.1                | 1,908,541         | 11.1                | 37.1                   |
| All                                     | 166,272               | 100.0               | 72,381               | 100.0            | 17,092            | 100.0               | 55,290            | 100.0               | 23.6                   |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 21.0

Proposal: 21.0

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would require taxpayers to pay the higher of their tax under regular rules, including any applicable AMT liability, and an amount equal to 27 percent of modified AGI (MAGI), defined as AGI plus tax-exempt interest income. The 27 percent rate would phase in over a range of \$250,000 to \$500,000 of MAGI for married couples (\$200,000 to \$400,000 for singles and heads of household), indexed for inflation after 2009.

<sup>(2)</sup> Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

<sup>(4)</sup> After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>(5)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T11-0239 27 Percent Effective Minimum Tax

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of Ta | ax Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate⁵        |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut  | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.0                   | 0.0                  | 7.1                   |
| 10-20                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.7                   | 0.0                  | 6.6                   |
| 20-30                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 5.6                   | 0.0                  | 12.6                  |
| 30-40                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 7.5                   | 0.0                  | 16.1                  |
| 40-50                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 7.8                   | 0.0                  | 19.9                  |
| 50-75                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.2                 | 17.5                  | 0.0                  | 22.7                  |
| 75-100                                      | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 11.6                  | 0.0                  | 25.8                  |
| 100-200                                     | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.2                 | 17.8                  | 0.0                  | 27.3                  |
| 200-500                                     | 0.0           | 4.0                   | -0.4                                | 8.6                   | 783           | 0.9           | 0.0                  | 10.3                  | 0.3                  | 30.5                  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 0.0           | 37.2                  | -3.4                                | 28.4                  | 15,691        | 6.6           | 0.3                  | 4.8                   | 2.3                  | 36.6                  |
| More than 1,000                             | 0.0           | 33.9                  | -3.6                                | 63.0                  | 62,045        | 5.1           | 0.5                  | 13.5                  | 2.1                  | 43.6                  |
| All   | 0.0           | 0.1                   | -0.3                                | 100.0                 | 90            | 1.0           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.2                  | 22.4                  |

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level                           | Tax Un                | its <sup>3</sup>    | Pre-T                | ax Income        | Federal Ta        | ax Burden           | After-Tax         | Average  Federal Tax |        |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average<br>(dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total  | Rate 5 |
| Less than 10                                | 16,722                | 20.7                | 5,678                | 3.0              | 402               | 1.0                 | 5,276             | 3.6                  | 7.1    |
| 10-20                                       | 19,121                | 23.7                | 15,084               | 9.2              | 993               | 2.7                 | 14,090            | 11.0                 | 6.6    |
| 20-30                                       | 12,334                | 15.3                | 25,339               | 9.9              | 3,188             | 5.7                 | 22,151            | 11.2                 | 12.6   |
| 40-50                                       | 5,981                 | 7.4                 | 45,980               | 8.7              | 9,164             | 7.9                 | 36,816            | 9.0                  | 19.9   |
| 50-75                                       | 8,668                 | 10.8                | 62,437               | 17.2             | 14,174            | 17.6                | 48,263            | 17.1                 | 22.7   |
| 75-100                                      | 3,570                 | 4.4                 | 88,424               | 10.0             | 22,778            | 11.7                | 65,646            | 9.6                  | 25.8   |
| 100-200                                     | 3,358                 | 4.2                 | 136,678              | 14.6             | 37,252            | 18.0                | 99,426            | 13.6                 | 27.3   |
| 200-500                                     | 794                   | 1.0                 | 298,894              | 7.5              | 90,423            | 10.3                | 208,471           | 6.8                  | 30.3   |
| 500-1,000                                   | 131                   | 0.2                 | 696,170              | 2.9              | 239,164           | 4.5                 | 457,007           | 2.5                  | 34.4   |
| More than 1,000                             | 74                    | 0.1                 | 2,952,272            | 6.9              | 1,226,221         | 13.0                | 1,726,051         | 5.2                  | 41.5   |
| All   | 80,622                | 100.0               | 39,043               | 100.0            | 8,637             | 100.0               | 30,407            | 100.0                | 22.1   |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would require taxpayers to pay the higher of their tax under regular rules, including any applicable AMT liability, and an amount equal to 27 percent of modified AGI (MAGI), defined as AGI plus tax-exempt interest income. The 27 percent rate would phase in over a range of \$250,000 to \$500,000 of MAGI for married couples (\$200,000 to \$400,000 for singles and heads of household), indexed for inflation after 2009.

<sup>(2)</sup> Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

<sup>(4)</sup> After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>(5)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

### Table T11-0239 27 Percent Effective Minimum Tax

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of Ta | ax Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate⁵        |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut  | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                   | 0.0                  | 3.0                   |
| 10-20                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                   | 0.0                  | 1.4                   |
| 20-30                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.2                   | 0.0                  | 6.0                   |
| 30-40                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.7                   | 0.0                  | 10.0                  |
| 40-50                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.2                   | 0.0                  | 11.5                  |
| 50-75                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 5.3                   | 0.0                  | 15.8                  |
| 75-100                                      | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 8.5                   | 0.0                  | 19.6                  |
| 100-200                                     | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.3                 | 28.6                  | 0.0                  | 24.1                  |
| 200-500                                     | 0.0           | 0.3                   | 0.0                                 | 1.1                   | 45            | 0.1           | -0.2                 | 20.6                  | 0.0                  | 27.0                  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 0.0           | 23.0                  | -1.1                                | 23.1                  | 5,610         | 2.8           | 0.2                  | 9.4                   | 0.8                  | 29.8                  |
| More than 1,000                             | 0.0           | 23.1                  | -2.0                                | 75.9                  | 37,084        | 3.4           | 0.6                  | 25.3                  | 1.2                  | 37.5                  |
| All   | 0.0           | 0.6                   | -0.4                                | 100.0                 | 372           | 1.1           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.3                  | 25.4                  |

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level                           | Tax Un                | nits <sup>3</sup>   | Pre-Tax Income    |                  | Federal Ta        | ax Burden           | After-Tax         | Income <sup>4</sup> | Average Federal Tax |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Rate 5              |
| Less than 10                                | 1,291                 | 2.2                 | 5,093             | 0.1              | 153               | 0.0                 | 4,940             | 0.1                 | 3.0                 |
| 10-20                                       | 2,559                 | 4.4                 | 15,850            | 0.5              | 215               | 0.0                 | 15,635            | 0.7                 | 1.4                 |
| 20-30                                       | 2,875                 | 5.0                 | 25,634            | 1.0              | 1,541             | 0.2                 | 24,093            | 1.2                 | 6.0                 |
| 40-50                                       | 4,468                 | 7.7                 | 46,489            | 2.7              | 5,342             | 1.2                 | 41,148            | 3.2                 | 11.5                |
| 50-75                                       | 10,281                | 17.8                | 63,998            | 8.6              | 10,088            | 5.4                 | 53,910            | 9.6                 | 15.8                |
| 75-100                                      | 9,429                 | 16.3                | 89,794            | 11.0             | 17,579            | 8.6                 | 72,215            | 11.9                | 19.6                |
| 100-200                                     | 16,457                | 28.5                | 140,888           | 30.2             | 33,901            | 28.9                | 106,986           | 30.6                | 24.1                |
| 200-500                                     | 5,091                 | 8.8                 | 291,809           | 19.4             | 78,741            | 20.8                | 213,068           | 18.9                | 27.0                |
| 500-1,000                                   | 885                   | 1.5                 | 696,396           | 8.0              | 201,726           | 9.3                 | 494,671           | 7.6                 | 29.0                |
| More than 1,000                             | 440                   | 0.8                 | 2,988,320         | 17.1             | 1,083,485         | 24.7                | 1,904,836         | 14.6                | 36.3                |
| All   | 57,802                | 100.0               | 132,789           | 100.0            | 33,360            | 100.0               | 99,430            | 100.0               | 25.1                |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would require taxpayers to pay the higher of their tax under regular rules, including any applicable AMT liability, and an amount equal to 27 percent of modified AGI (MAGI), defined as AGI plus tax-exempt interest income. The 27 percent rate would phase in over a range of \$250,000 to \$500,000 of MAGI for married couples (\$200,000 to \$400,000 for singles and heads of household), indexed for inflation after 2009.

<sup>(2)</sup> Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

<sup>(4)</sup> After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>(5)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T11-0239 27 Percent Effective Minimum Tax

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of Ta | x Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate⁵        |
|---|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut  | With Tax<br>Increase | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -0.8                  | 0.0                  | -6.6                  |
| 10-20                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -2.6                  | 0.0                  | -5.0                  |
| 20-30                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 3.1                   | 0.0                  | 4.0                   |
| 30-40                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 9.8                   | 0.0                  | 11.7                  |
| 40-50                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 11.6                  | 0.0                  | 16.1                  |
| 50-75                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 25.4                  | 0.0                  | 19.6                  |
| 75-100                                      | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 16.9                  | 0.0                  | 22.6                  |
| 100-200                                     | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 18.9                  | 0.0                  | 25.2                  |
| 200-500                                     | 0.0           | 3.3                  | -0.2                                | 10.9                  | 492           | 0.7           | 0.0                  | 7.1                   | 0.2                  | 26.7                  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 0.0           | 29.4                 | -1.6                                | 26.6                  | 7,605         | 4.0           | 0.1                  | 3.0                   | 1.1                  | 29.5                  |
| More than 1,000                             | 0.0           | 25.9                 | -2.2                                | 62.5                  | 39,152        | 3.6           | 0.2                  | 7.6                   | 1.4                  | 39.1                  |
| All   | 0.0           | 0.1                  | -0.1                                | 100.0                 | 27            | 0.4           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.1                  | 15.9                  |

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level                           | Tax Un                | its <sup>3</sup>    | Pre-T                | ax Income        | Federal Ta           | x Burden            | After-Tax         | Average             |                                  |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average<br>(dollars) | Percent of Total | Average<br>(dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>5</sup> |
| Less than 10                                | 2,911                 | 11.5                | 6,577                | 1.9              | -436                 | -0.8                | 7,013             | 2.4                 | -6.6                             |
| 10-20                                       | 5,398                 | 21.4                | 15,312               | 8.2              | -760                 | -2.6                | 16,071            | 10.2                | -5.0                             |
| 20-30                                       | 4,846                 | 19.2                | 25,728               | 12.4             | 1,032                | 3.1                 | 24,696            | 14.1                | 4.0                              |
| 40-50                                       | 2,505                 | 9.9                 | 45,998               | 11.4             | 7,422                | 11.7                | 38,576            | 11.4                | 16.1                             |
| 50-75                                       | 3,317                 | 13.1                | 62,381               | 20.5             | 12,232               | 25.5                | 50,149            | 19.6                | 19.6                             |
| 75-100                                      | 1,353                 | 5.4                 | 88,201               | 11.8             | 19,936               | 16.9                | 68,264            | 10.9                | 22.6                             |
| 100-200                                     | 905                   | 3.6                 | 132,511              | 11.9             | 33,396               | 19.0                | 99,115            | 10.5                | 25.2                             |
| 200-500                                     | 149                   | 0.6                 | 287,163              | 4.3              | 76,042               | 7.1                 | 211,121           | 3.7                 | 26.5                             |
| 500-1,000                                   | 24                    | 0.1                 | 675,227              | 1.6              | 191,872              | 2.9                 | 483,355           | 1.4                 | 28.4                             |
| More than 1,000                             | 11                    | 0.0                 | 2,859,898            | 3.1              | 1,080,095            | 7.3                 | 1,779,803         | 2.3                 | 37.8                             |
| All   | 25,256                | 100.0               | 39,986               | 100.0            | 6,311                | 100.0               | 33,675            | 100.0               | 15.8                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would require taxpayers to pay the higher of their tax under regular rules, including any applicable AMT liability, and an amount equal to 27 percent of modified AGI (MAGI), defined as AGI plus tax-exempt interest income. The 27 percent rate would phase in over a range of \$250,000 to \$500,000 of MAGI for married couples (\$200,000 to \$400,000 for singles and heads of household), indexed for inflation after 2009.

<sup>(2)</sup> Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

<sup>(4)</sup> After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>(5)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T11-0239 27 Percent Effective Minimum Tax

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of Ta | ax Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | deral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut  | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Less than 10                                | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -0.2                  | 0.0                  | -10.9                      |
| 10-20                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -0.7                  | 0.0                  | -9.2                       |
| 20-30                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.3                   | 0.0                  | 2.1                        |
| 30-40                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.7                   | 0.0                  | 10.8                       |
| 40-50                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.5                   | 0.0                  | 15.1                       |
| 50-75                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 7.8                   | 0.0                  | 18.5                       |
| 75-100                                      | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 10.0                  | 0.0                  | 21.3                       |
| 100-200                                     | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.2                 | 28.9                  | 0.0                  | 24.8                       |
| 200-500                                     | 0.0           | 0.3                   | 0.0                                 | 1.6                   | 45            | 0.1           | -0.1                 | 19.9                  | 0.0                  | 27.6                       |
| 500-1,000                                   | 0.0           | 22.1                  | -0.9                                | 24.4                  | 4,316         | 2.0           | 0.1                  | 8.7                   | 0.6                  | 31.0                       |
| More than 1,000                             | 0.0           | 18.3                  | -1.6                                | 74.0                  | 28,523        | 2.6           | 0.4                  | 21.0                  | 1.0                  | 38.4                       |
| All   | 0.0           | 0.3                   | -0.2                                | 100.0                 | 161           | 0.7           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.2                  | 24.2                       |

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2011 | Tax Ur                | nits <sup>3</sup>   | Pre-T             | Pre-Tax Income   |                      | ax Burden           | After-Tax         | Income <sup>4</sup> | Average<br>Federal Tax |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average<br>(dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Rate 5                 |
| Less than 10                            | 3,361                 | 6.8                 | 5,988             | 0.4              | -653                 | -0.2                | 6,640             | 0.6                 | -10.9                  |
| 10-20                                   | 5,658                 | 11.5                | 15,525            | 1.9              | -1,427               | -0.7                | 16,953            | 2.7                 | -9.2                   |
| 20-30                                   | 5,534                 | 11.2                | 25,702            | 3.1              | 543                  | 0.3                 | 25,160            | 4.0                 | 2.1                    |
| 40-50                                   | 3,945                 | 8.0                 | 46,072            | 4.0              | 6,969                | 2.5                 | 39,103            | 4.4                 | 15.1                   |
| 50-75                                   | 7,372                 | 14.9                | 63,539            | 10.2             | 11,781               | 7.9                 | 51,758            | 10.9                | 18.5                   |
| 75-100                                  | 5,840                 | 11.8                | 89,617            | 11.4             | 19,060               | 10.1                | 70,557            | 11.8                | 21.3                   |
| 100-200                                 | 9,226                 | 18.7                | 140,522           | 28.2             | 34,805               | 29.1                | 105,716           | 27.9                | 24.8                   |
| 200-500                                 | 2,749                 | 5.6                 | 290,144           | 17.4             | 80,124               | 20.0                | 210,020           | 16.5                | 27.6                   |
| 500-1,000                               | 450                   | 0.9                 | 695,662           | 6.8              | 211,296              | 8.6                 | 484,367           | 6.2                 | 30.4                   |
| More than 1,000                         | 206                   | 0.4                 | 2,943,211         | 13.2             | 1,101,078            | 20.6                | 1,842,133         | 10.9                | 37.4                   |
| All                                     | 49,418                | 100.0               | 93,026            | 100.0            | 22,303               | 100.0               | 70,722            | 100.0               | 24.0                   |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would require taxpayers to pay the higher of their tax under regular rules, including any applicable AMT liability, and an amount equal to 27 percent of modified AGI (MAGI), defined as AGI plus tax-exempt interest income. The 27 percent rate would phase in over a range of \$250,000 to \$500,000 of MAGI for married couples (\$200,000 to \$400,000 for singles and heads of household), indexed for inflation after 2009.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

## Table T11-0239 27 Percent Effective Minimum Tax

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

# Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 1 Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of Ta | ax Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | deral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate⁵        |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut  | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.0                   | 0.0                  | 0.9                   |
| 10-20                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.2                   | 0.0                  | 1.0                   |
| 20-30                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.7                   | 0.0                  | 3.0                   |
| 30-40                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.5                   | 0.0                  | 5.8                   |
| 40-50                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.7                   | 0.0                  | 7.1                   |
| 50-75                                       | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.2                 | 7.3                   | 0.0                  | 12.0                  |
| 75-100                                      | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.2                 | 8.0                   | 0.0                  | 15.9                  |
| 100-200                                     | 0.0           | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.5                 | 21.1                  | 0.0                  | 21.2                  |
| 200-500                                     | 0.0           | 2.3                   | -0.2                                | 4.1                   | 421           | 0.5           | -0.4                 | 19.0                  | 0.1                  | 26.9                  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 0.0           | 34.1                  | -2.9                                | 24.9                  | 13,892        | 6.5           | 0.4                  | 10.1                  | 2.0                  | 32.6                  |
| More than 1,000                             | 0.0           | 41.5                  | -3.9                                | 71.0                  | 73,066        | 6.1           | 1.0                  | 30.4                  | 2.4                  | 41.2                  |
| All   | 0.0           | 0.5                   | -0.6                                | 100.0                 | 360           | 2.5           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.5                  | 20.6                  |

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2011<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                     | Pre-Tax Income       |                  | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>4</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
|  | Number<br>(thousands)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average<br>(dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total | Rate 5                 |
| Less than 10   | 3,030                  | 8.2                 | 6,762                | 0.8              | 60                 | 0.0                 | 6,702                         | 1.0                 | 0.9                    |
| 10-20  | 8,603                  | 23.2                | 15,150               | 5.0              | 150                | 0.2                 | 14,999                        | 6.1                 | 1.0                    |
| 20-30  | 4,956                  | 13.4                | 25,187               | 4.7              | 762                | 0.7                 | 24,425                        | 5.8                 | 3.0                    |
| 40-50  | 2,823                  | 7.6                 | 46,514               | 5.0              | 3,301              | 1.8                 | 43,213                        | 5.8                 | 7.1                    |
| 50-75  | 5,216                  | 14.1                | 63,113               | 12.5             | 7,541              | 7.4                 | 55,571                        | 13.8                | 12.0                   |
| 75-100   | 3,053                  | 8.2                 | 88,974               | 10.3             | 14,117             | 8.2                 | 74,857                        | 10.9                | 15.9                   |
| 100-200  | 3,858                  | 10.4                | 139,885              | 20.5             | 29,636             | 21.6                | 110,249                       | 20.2                | 21.2                   |
| 200-500  | 1,285                  | 3.5                 | 298,833              | 14.6             | 79,844             | 19.4                | 218,990                       | 13.4                | 26.7                   |
| 500-1,000  | 239                    | 0.7                 | 698,342              | 6.4              | 213,998            | 9.7                 | 484,344                       | 5.5                 | 30.6                   |
| More than 1,000  | 130                    | 0.4                 | 3,081,067            | 15.2             | 1,195,081          | 29.3                | 1,885,985                     | 11.6                | 38.8                   |
| All  | 37,068                 | 100.0               | 71,055               | 100.0            | 14,265             | 100.0               | 56,790                        | 100.0               | 20.1                   |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would require taxpayers to pay the higher of their tax under regular rules, including any applicable AMT liability, and an amount equal to 27 percent of modified AGI (MAGI), defined as AGI plus tax-exempt interest income. The 27 percent rate would phase in over a range of \$250,000 to \$500,000 of MAGI for married couples (\$200,000 to \$400,000 for singles and heads of household), indexed for inflation after 2009.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05