Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, 2015 Summary Table

| | | Tax Units with Tax | ax Increase or Cut 4 | | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | With Ta | ax Cut | With Tax I | ncrease | in After-Tax | Federal Tax | Federal Tax | Ch (0/ | U and a scale a |
| _ | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Cut | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Increase | Income ⁵ | Change | Change (\$) | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 44.5 | -649 | 0.0 | 0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -289 | -2.5 | 1.4 |
| Second Quintile | 87.0 | -1,355 | 0.0 | 0 | 4.3 | 3.5 | -1,178 | -3.8 | 7.8 |
| Middle Quintile | 97.9 | -2,569 | 0.0 | 0 | 5.4 | 6.5 | -2,490 | -4.4 | 13.7 |
| Fourth Quintile | 99.5 | -5,884 | 0.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 12.7 | -5,807 | -6.0 | 16.2 |
| Top Quintile | 99.9 | -40,072 | 0.0 | 0 | 18.5 | 76.1 | -39,400 | -13.1 | 16.2 |
| All | 81.8 | -9,346 | 0.0 | 0 | 12.3 | 100.0 | -7,537 | -9.4 | 14.6 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 99.9 | -10,887 | 0.0 | 0 | 9.5 | 10.4 | -10,745 | -7.1 | 18.1 |
| 90-95 | 99.9 | -17,725 | 0.0 | 0 | 11.2 | 8.3 | -17,516 | -8.2 | 18.2 |
| 95-99 | 100.0 | -41,902 | 0.0 | 0 | 15.2 | 15.8 | -40,796 | -10.9 | 17.5 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | -428,357 | 0.0 | 0 | 33.6 | 41.6 | -422,298 | -22.0 | 12.5 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | -2,317,130 | 0.0 | 0 | 44.2 | 23.2 | -2,292,661 | -27.4 | 10.5 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 27.0

Proposal: 0.3

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$19,342; 40% \$39,862; 60% \$69,074; 80% \$119,546; 90% \$169,987; 95% \$242,597; 99% \$629,809; 99.9% \$2,868,534.

(4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

^{**} Insufficient data

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, 2015 $\,^{\mathrm{1}}$ **Detail Table**

| | Percent of | Tax Units ⁴ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income⁵ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 44.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -289 | -64.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -2.5 | 1.4 |
| Second Quintile | 87.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 | -1,178 | -32.9 | 0.4 | 4.6 | -3.8 | 7.8 |
| Middle Quintile | 97.9 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 6.5 | -2,490 | -24.4 | 2.5 | 12.9 | -4.4 | 13.7 |
| Fourth Quintile | 99.5 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 12.7 | -5,807 | -26.9 | 3.6 | 22.0 | -6.0 | 16.2 |
| Top Quintile | 99.9 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 76.1 | -39,400 | -44.8 | -6.3 | 60.1 | -13.1 | 16.2 |
| All | 81.8 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 100.0 | -7,537 | -39.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -9.4 | 14.6 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 10.4 | -10,745 | -28.3 | 2.5 | 16.9 | -7.1 | 18.1 |
| 90-95 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 8.3 | -17,516 | -31.1 | 1.4 | 11.8 | -8.2 | 18.2 |
| 95-99 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 15.8 | -40,796 | -38.4 | 0.2 | 16.3 | -10.9 | 17.5 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 33.6 | 41.6 | -422,298 | -63.7 | -10.3 | 15.1 | -22.0 | 12.5 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 44.2 | 23.2 | -2,292,661 | -72.3 | -6.8 | 5.7 | -27.4 | 10.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile, 2015 1

| | Tax U | Jnits ⁴ | Pre-Tax | Income | Federal 1 | ax Burden | After-Tax | k Income ⁵ | Average |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
| | | | | | | | | | - |
| Lowest Quintile | 43,801 | 25.9 | 11,368 | 3.7 | 451 | 0.6 | 10,917 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| Second Quintile | 38,297 | 22.7 | 30,850 | 8.7 | 3,580 | 4.2 | 27,270 | 10.1 | 11.6 |
| Middle Quintile | 33,246 | 19.7 | 56,491 | 13.8 | 10,200 | 10.4 | 46,291 | 14.9 | 18.1 |
| Fourth Quintile | 27,764 | 16.4 | 97,100 | 19.8 | 21,571 | 18.3 | 75,529 | 20.3 | 22.2 |
| Top Quintile | 24,598 | 14.6 | 301,089 | 54.4 | 88,046 | 66.3 | 213,043 | 50.6 | 29.2 |
| All | 168,946 | 100.0 | 80,584 | 100.0 | 19,325 | 100.0 | 61,258 | 100.0 | 24.0 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 12,369 | 7.3 | 150,582 | 13.7 | 37,990 | 14.4 | 112,592 | 13.5 | 25.2 |
| 90-95 | 6,040 | 3.6 | 213,273 | 9.5 | 56,407 | 10.4 | 156,866 | 9.2 | 26.5 |
| 95-99 | 4,936 | 2.9 | 375,241 | 13.6 | 106,392 | 16.1 | 268,850 | 12.8 | 28.4 |
| Top 1 Percent | 1,253 | 0.7 | 1,918,232 | 17.7 | 662,489 | 25.4 | 1,255,743 | 15.2 | 34.5 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 129 | 0.1 | 8,360,965 | 7.9 | 3,172,325 | 12.5 | 5,188,640 | 6.5 | 37.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 27.0

Proposal: 0.3

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich-plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

- http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

 (3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$19,342; 40% \$39,862; 60% \$69,074; 80% \$119,546; 90% \$169,987; 95% \$242,597; 99% \$629,809; 99.9% \$2,868,534.
- (4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
 (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 $^{\,1}$ Detail Table

| | Percent of | Tax Units ⁴ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁵ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 45.1 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | -439 | -250.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -4.1 | -2.5 |
| Second Quintile | 76.7 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 3.2 | -1,138 | -39.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | -4.1 | 6.2 |
| Middle Quintile | 95.1 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | -2,233 | -27.2 | 1.6 | 10.1 | -4.5 | 12.0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 99.4 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 11.0 | -4,509 | -24.6 | 4.1 | 21.6 | -5.3 | 16.3 |
| Top Quintile | 99.7 | 0.0 | 17.6 | 78.5 | -31,839 | -43.3 | -5.0 | 65.7 | -12.5 | 16.4 |
| All | 81.8 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 100.0 | -7,537 | -39.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -9.4 | 14.6 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 10.4 | -8,427 | -26.4 | 3.2 | 18.5 | -6.6 | 18.2 |
| 90-95 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 8.7 | -13,892 | -29.0 | 1.9 | 13.5 | -7.6 | 18.7 |
| 95-99 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 16.1 | -32,892 | -36.6 | 0.7 | 17.9 | -10.3 | 17.8 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 43.4 | -364,961 | -63.8 | -10.8 | 15.7 | -21.9 | 12.4 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 44.2 | 24.2 | -2,035,705 | -72.3 | -7.1 | 5.9 | -27.4 | 10.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 $^{\rm 1}$

| | Tax U | Jnits ⁴ | Pre-Tax | Pre-Tax Income | | ax Burden | After-Ta | x Income ⁵ | Average |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
| Lowest Quintile | 36,457 | 21.6 | 10,602 | 2.8 | 175 | 0.2 | 10,427 | 3.7 | 1.7 |
| Second Quintile | 35,217 | 20.9 | 27.635 | 7.2 | 2,857 | 3.1 | 24,777 | 8.4 | 10.3 |
| Middle Quintile | 33,605 | 19.9 | 49,901 | 12.3 | 8,210 | 8.5 | 41,691 | 13.5 | 16.5 |
| Fourth Quintile | 31,021 | 18.4 | 84,761 | 19.3 | 18,362 | 17.5 | 66,399 | 19.9 | 21.7 |
| Top Quintile | 31,406 | 18.6 | 254,525 | 58.7 | 73,494 | 70.7 | 181,032 | 54.9 | 28.9 |
| All | 168,946 | 100.0 | 80,584 | 100.0 | 19,325 | 100.0 | 61,258 | 100.0 | 24.0 |
| ddendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 15,725 | 9.3 | 128,613 | 14.9 | 31,882 | 15.4 | 96,731 | 14.7 | 24.8 |
| 90-95 | 7,925 | 4.7 | 182,258 | 10.6 | 47,894 | 11.6 | 134,363 | 10.3 | 26.3 |
| 95-99 | 6,244 | 3.7 | 320,925 | 14.7 | 89,994 | 17.2 | 230,931 | 13.9 | 28.0 |
| Top 1 Percent | 1,512 | 0.9 | 1,668,229 | 18.5 | 572,160 | 26.5 | 1,096,069 | 16.0 | 34.3 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 151 | 0.1 | 7,425,020 | 8.3 | 2,816,378 | 13.1 | 4,608,642 | 6.7 | 37.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 27.0

Proposal: 0.3

* Less than 0.0

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich-plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$13,687; 40% \$26,567; 60% \$44,163; 80% \$72,423; 90% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$104

\$384,375; 99.9% \$1,764,281.
(4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan **Baseline: Current Law**

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 $^{\,1}$ Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| | Percent of | Tax Units ⁴ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income⁵ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 32.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | -152 | -31.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -1.8 | 4.0 |
| Second Quintile | 65.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -432 | -21.4 | 1.0 | 5.9 | -2.0 | 7.5 |
| Middle Quintile | 93.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 6.5 | -1,150 | -18.9 | 3.0 | 15.0 | -3.1 | 13.2 |
| Fourth Quintile | 99.1 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 11.1 | -2,621 | -19.3 | 4.8 | 24.8 | -4.3 | 18.0 |
| Top Quintile | 99.3 | 0.0 | 18.7 | 77.9 | -21,973 | -44.1 | -8.8 | 52.7 | -13.1 | 16.6 |
| All | 70.2 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 100.0 | -3,454 | -34.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -7.8 | 14.6 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 11.6 | -6,310 | -26.5 | 2.0 | 17.2 | -6.8 | 18.9 |
| 90-95 | 99.2 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 9.1 | -10,222 | -28.5 | 1.1 | 12.3 | -7.8 | 19.5 |
| 95-99 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 16.6 | 17.9 | -26,759 | -41.6 | -1.6 | 13.5 | -11.9 | 16.7 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 40.1 | 39.2 | -286,007 | -68.3 | -10.3 | 9.7 | -25.3 | 11.7 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 52.5 | 20.4 | -1,668,344 | -75.2 | -5.9 | 3.6 | -30.9 | 10.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 1

| | Tax U | nits ⁴ | Pre-Tax | Pre-Tax Income | | ax Burden | After-Tax | k Income ⁵ | Average |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
| Lowest Quintile | 23,196 | 28.5 | 8,395 | 5.4 | 485 | 1.4 | 7,910 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| Second Quintile | 19,667 | 24.2 | 21,310 | 11.7 | 2,020 | 4.9 | 19,290 | 13.6 | 9.5 |
| Middle Quintile | 15,891 | 19.5 | 37,519 | 16.6 | 6,100 | 12.0 | 31,419 | 18.0 | 16.3 |
| Fourth Quintile | 11,931 | 14.7 | 60,761 | 20.2 | 13,554 | 20.1 | 47,206 | 20.3 | 22.3 |
| Top Quintile | 9,954 | 12.2 | 167,534 | 46.5 | 49,782 | 61.5 | 117,753 | 42.1 | 29.7 |
| All | 81,336 | 100.0 | 44,116 | 100.0 | 9,914 | 100.0 | 34,202 | 100.0 | 22.5 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 5,175 | 6.4 | 92,340 | 13.3 | 23,776 | 15.3 | 68,565 | 12.8 | 25.8 |
| 90-95 | 2,512 | 3.1 | 131,560 | 9.2 | 35,882 | 11.2 | 95,679 | 8.6 | 27.3 |
| 95-99 | 1,882 | 2.3 | 225,150 | 11.8 | 64,386 | 15.0 | 160,764 | 10.9 | 28.6 |
| Top 1 Percent | 385 | 0.5 | 1,132,088 | 12.1 | 418,934 | 20.0 | 713,155 | 9.9 | 37.0 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 34 | 0.0 | 5,399,109 | 5.2 | 2,219,627 | 9.5 | 3,179,482 | 3.9 | 41.1 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich-plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$13,687; 40% \$26,567; 60% \$44,163; 80% \$72,423; 90% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 95% \$ \$384,375; 99.9% \$1,764,281.

(4) Includes both filling and non-filling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan **Baseline: Current Law**

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 $^{\,1}$ **Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly**

| | Percent of | Tax Units ⁴ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁵ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 65.2 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.6 | -1,143 | -426.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -7.3 | -5.6 |
| Second Quintile | 86.9 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 1.8 | -2,262 | -49.3 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -5.8 | 6.0 |
| Middle Quintile | 96.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 4.5 | -3,375 | -33.3 | 0.7 | 6.2 | -5.2 | 10.5 |
| Fourth Quintile | 99.6 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 10.5 | -6,007 | -27.3 | 3.4 | 19.1 | -5.8 | 15.4 |
| Top Quintile | 99.9 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 82.5 | -37,310 | -43.1 | -3.5 | 73.8 | -12.3 | 16.3 |
| All | 94.7 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 100.0 | -15,094 | -40.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -10.3 | 15.2 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 10.3 | -9,748 | -26.7 | 3.6 | 19.3 | -6.5 | 17.9 |
| 90-95 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 9.1 | -15,890 | -29.3 | 2.3 | 14.8 | -7.6 | 18.4 |
| 95-99 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 16.6 | -36,087 | -35.1 | 1.7 | 20.7 | -9.8 | 18.1 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 31.7 | 46.5 | -387,873 | -62.5 | -11.1 | 18.9 | -21.0 | 12.6 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 26.0 | -2,129,361 | -71.5 | -7.7 | 7.0 | -26.6 | 10.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 1

| | Tax U | Inits ⁴ | Pre-Tax | Pre-Tax Income | | ax Burden | After-Ta | x Income ⁵ | Average |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
| | | | (0.011010) | | | | (0.011010) | | |
| Lowest Quintile | 4,463 | 7.6 | 15,631 | 0.8 | 268 | 0.1 | 15,363 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Second Quintile | 6,865 | 11.7 | 39,057 | 3.1 | 4,589 | 1.4 | 34,468 | 3.7 | 11.8 |
| Middle Quintile | 11,932 | 20.3 | 64,653 | 8.9 | 10,149 | 5.5 | 54,504 | 10.1 | 15.7 |
| Fourth Quintile | 15,574 | 26.5 | 104,032 | 18.8 | 22,040 | 15.6 | 81,992 | 19.8 | 21.2 |
| Top Quintile | 19,635 | 33.4 | 302,339 | 68.7 | 86,545 | 77.3 | 215,794 | 65.8 | 28.6 |
| All | 58,870 | 100.0 | 146,762 | 100.0 | 37,356 | 100.0 | 109,406 | 100.0 | 25.5 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 9,415 | 16.0 | 149,979 | 16.3 | 36,583 | 15.7 | 113,396 | 16.6 | 24.4 |
| 90-95 | 5,079 | 8.6 | 208,633 | 12.3 | 54,169 | 12.5 | 154,464 | 12.2 | 26.0 |
| 95-99 | 4,077 | 6.9 | 367,942 | 17.4 | 102,760 | 19.1 | 265,182 | 16.8 | 27.9 |
| Top 1 Percent | 1,065 | 1.8 | 1,845,234 | 22.7 | 620,630 | 30.1 | 1,224,604 | 20.2 | 33.6 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 108 | 0.2 | 7,994,782 | 10.0 | 2,977,692 | 14.7 | 5,017,089 | 8.4 | 37.3 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich-plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$13,687; 40% \$26,567; 60% \$44,163; 80% \$72,423; 90% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 95% \$ \$384,375; 99.9% \$1,764,281.

- (4) Includes both filling and non-filling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
 (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan **Baseline: Current Law**

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 $^{\,1}$ Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| | Percent of | Tax Units ⁴ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁵ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 69.8 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 9.6 | -851 | 113.4 | -8.1 | -11.3 | -6.1 | -11.5 |
| Second Quintile | 94.4 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 20.4 | -1,870 | -56.5 | -4.1 | 9.8 | -5.6 | 4.3 |
| Middle Quintile | 98.1 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 19.6 | -2,943 | -29.1 | 3.9 | 29.8 | -5.4 | 13.0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 99.5 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 16.8 | -4,400 | -23.4 | 6.8 | 34.5 | -5.3 | 17.2 |
| Top Quintile | 99.4 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 33.5 | -19,366 | -36.0 | 1.4 | 37.2 | -9.9 | 17.7 |
| All | 87.7 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 100.0 | -2,896 | -38.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -6.5 | 10.4 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | -7,611 | -24.1 | 3.1 | 16.6 | -6.1 | 19.3 |
| 90-95 | 98.8 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 3.6 | -11,583 | -26.0 | 1.1 | 6.5 | -6.8 | 19.2 |
| 95-99 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 6.9 | -26,648 | -34.2 | 0.5 | 8.2 | -9.1 | 17.5 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 14.5 | -313,801 | -60.8 | -3.3 | 5.8 | -20.9 | 13.5 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 44.3 | 7.9 | -1,978,395 | -71.8 | -2.3 | 1.9 | -27.4 | 10.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 1

| | Tax U | Inits ⁴ | Pre-Tax | Pre-Tax Income | | ax Burden | After-Ta | x Income ⁵ | Average |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
| Lowest Quintile | 8,554 | 32.8 | 13,984 | 10.3 | -750 | -3.3 | 14,734 | 13.0 | -5.4 |
| Second Quintile | 8,234 | 31.5 | 33,302 | 23.5 | 3,310 | 13.9 | 29,992 | 25.5 | 9.9 |
| Middle Quintile | 5,041 | 19.3 | 54,971 | 23.8 | 10,107 | 25.9 | 44,864 | 23.4 | 18.4 |
| Fourth Quintile | 2,893 | 11.1 | 83,770 | 20.8 | 18,823 | 27.7 | 64,947 | 19.4 | 22.5 |
| Top Quintile | 1,307 | 5.0 | 194,776 | 21.8 | 53,798 | 35.7 | 140,978 | 19.0 | 27.6 |
| All | 26,121 | 100.0 | 44,620 | 100.0 | 7,531 | 100.0 | 37,089 | 100.0 | 16.9 |
| ddendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 840 | 3.2 | 124,047 | 8.9 | 31,567 | 13.5 | 92,479 | 8.0 | 25.5 |
| 90-95 | 238 | 0.9 | 171,264 | 3.5 | 44,531 | 5.4 | 126,733 | 3.1 | 26.0 |
| 95-99 | 194 | 0.7 | 293,736 | 4.9 | 77,988 | 7.7 | 215,748 | 4.3 | 26.6 |
| Top 1 Percent | 35 | 0.1 | 1,501,783 | 4.5 | 515,740 | 9.2 | 986,043 | 3.6 | 34.3 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 3 | 0.0 | 7,219,902 | 1.9 | 2,755,009 | 4.2 | 4,464,893 | 1.4 | 38.2 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich-plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$13,687; 40% \$26,567; 60% \$44,163; 80% \$72,423; 90% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 95% \$ \$384,375; 99.9% \$1,764,281.

- (4) Includes both filling and non-filling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
 (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 ¹ Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| | Percent of | Tax Units ⁴ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁵ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 77.1 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 2.5 | -1,192 | 117.0 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -8.0 | -14.8 |
| Second Quintile | 98.3 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 5.6 | -2,558 | -61.9 | -1.3 | 2.3 | -6.7 | 4.2 |
| Middle Quintile | 99.5 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 9.0 | -4,435 | -34.4 | 0.9 | 11.3 | -6.6 | 12.5 |
| Fourth Quintile | 100.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 15.6 | -7,690 | -28.9 | 3.8 | 25.2 | -6.8 | 16.7 |
| Top Quintile | 100.0 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 67.2 | -40,152 | -40.8 | -1.2 | 64.2 | -12.2 | 17.7 |
| All | 94.7 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 100.0 | -9,973 | -39.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -9.7 | 14.8 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 10.9 | -12,300 | -27.4 | 3.2 | 19.0 | -7.2 | 19.0 |
| 90-95 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 7.6 | -19,146 | -28.5 | 2.0 | 12.6 | -7.8 | 19.5 |
| 95-99 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 13.5 | -42,389 | -33.4 | 1.7 | 17.6 | -9.8 | 19.4 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 33.4 | 35.2 | -470,086 | -60.8 | -8.0 | 15.0 | -21.5 | 13.9 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 43.7 | 19.0 | -2,707,556 | -70.5 | -5.5 | 5.2 | -27.0 | 11.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 $^{\rm 1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Tax Units ⁴ | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax Burden | | After-Tax Income 5 | | Average |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
| Lowest Quintile | 10,299 | 20.5 | 14,919 | 3.0 | -1,019 | -0.8 | 15,939 | 4.2 | -6.8 |
| Second Quintile | 10,995 | 21.9 | 37,962 | 8.1 | 4,132 | 3.6 | 33,830 | 9.6 | 10.9 |
| Middle Quintile | 10,131 | 20.2 | 67,712 | 13.3 | 12,882 | 10.4 | 54,830 | 14.3 | 19.0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 10,153 | 20.2 | 112,761 | 22.3 | 26,568 | 21.4 | 86,193 | 22.6 | 23.6 |
| Top Quintile | 8,372 | 16.7 | 329,225 | 53.6 | 98,408 | 65.4 | 230,817 | 49.8 | 29.9 |
| All | 50,185 | 100.0 | 102,460 | 100.0 | 25,118 | 100.0 | 77,343 | 100.0 | 24.5 |
| ddendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 4,416 | 8.8 | 171,499 | 14.7 | 44,910 | 15.7 | 126,589 | 14.4 | 26.2 |
| 90-95 | 1,992 | 4.0 | 245,849 | 9.5 | 67,183 | 10.6 | 178,666 | 9.2 | 27.3 |
| 95-99 | 1,588 | 3.2 | 434,482 | 13.4 | 126,794 | 16.0 | 307,688 | 12.6 | 29.2 |
| Top 1 Percent | 375 | 0.8 | 2,183,049 | 15.9 | 773,801 | 23.0 | 1,409,247 | 13.6 | 35.5 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 35 | 0.1 | 10,034,824 | 6.9 | 3,840,320 | 10.7 | 6,194,504 | 5.6 | 38.3 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

 $Note: Tax\ units\ with\ children\ are\ those\ claiming\ an\ exemption\ for\ children\ at\ home\ or\ away\ from\ home.$

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich-plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

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(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

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(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$13,687; 40% \$26,567; 60% \$44,163; 80% \$72,423; 90% \$104,181; 95% \$147,975; 99% \$384,375; 99.99 \$1,764,281.

\$384,375; 99.9% \$1,764,281.
(4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

Table T11-0399 The Gingrich Tax Plan Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 ¹ Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Percent of Tax Units ⁴ | | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶ | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁵ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -43 | -50.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| Second Quintile | 44.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -232 | -52.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 0.9 |
| Middle Quintile | 88.6 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -1,417 | -47.8 | 1.2 | 5.4 | -3.2 | 3.5 |
| Fourth Quintile | 99.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 7.7 | -4,458 | -41.5 | 4.9 | 15.9 | -5.8 | 8.2 |
| Top Quintile | 99.6 | 0.0 | 24.1 | 88.2 | -45,815 | -62.4 | -6.2 | 77.8 | -17.4 | 10.5 |
| All | 68.8 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 100.0 | -9,477 | -59.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -12.1 | 8.3 |
| ddendum | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 9.1 | -10,411 | -45.8 | 3.9 | 15.6 | -8.9 | 10.5 |
| 90-95 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 9.3 | -19,314 | -51.0 | 2.2 | 13.1 | -11.6 | 11.1 |
| 95-99 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 20.9 | 20.1 | -45,416 | -57.2 | 1.1 | 22.0 | -15.3 | 11.5 |
| Top 1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 39.7 | 49.7 | -384,238 | -72.8 | -13.4 | 27.1 | -25.7 | 9.6 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 100.0 | 0.0 | 49.1 | 25.9 | -1,990,862 | -77.0 | -8.7 | 11.3 | -30.0 | 9.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2015 $^{\rm 1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3} | Tax Units ⁴ | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax Burden | | After-Tax Income 5 | | Average |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
| Lowest Quintile | 6,748 | 17.4 | 10,638 | 2.4 | 84 | 0.1 | 10,554 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| Second Quintile | 9,924 | 25.5 | 22,647 | 7.4 | 439 | 0.7 | 22,207 | 9.1 | 1.9 |
| Middle Quintile | 8,724 | 22.4 | 44,646 | 12.8 | 2,966 | 4.2 | 41,680 | 15.0 | 6.6 |
| Fourth Quintile | 6,359 | 16.4 | 77,029 | 16.1 | 10,755 | 11.0 | 66,274 | 17.4 | 14.0 |
| Top Quintile | 7,090 | 18.2 | 263,589 | 61.4 | 73,479 | 83.9 | 190,111 | 55.7 | 27.9 |
| All | 38,882 | 100.0 | 78,233 | 100.0 | 15,963 | 100.0 | 62,270 | 100.0 | 20.4 |
| Addendum | | | | | | | | | |
| 80-90 | 3,205 | 8.2 | 117,227 | 12.4 | 22,710 | 11.7 | 94,516 | 12.5 | 19.4 |
| 90-95 | 1,775 | 4.6 | 166,728 | 9.7 | 37,867 | 10.8 | 128,860 | 9.5 | 22.7 |
| 95-99 | 1,634 | 4.2 | 296,750 | 15.9 | 79,399 | 20.9 | 217,351 | 14.7 | 26.8 |
| Top 1 Percent | 476 | 1.2 | 1,495,891 | 23.4 | 527,576 | 40.5 | 968,314 | 19.1 | 35.3 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 48 | 0.1 | 6,639,891 | 10.5 | 2,585,194 | 19.9 | 4,054,697 | 8.0 | 38.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal implements the Gingrich tax plan. For a detailed description of TPC's interpretation of the plan, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Gingrich-plan.cfm. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

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\$384,375; 99.9% \$1,764,281.
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^{*} Less than 0.05