

Table T23-0066
Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest
Baseline: Current Law Plus Higher Standard Deduction in the Tax Cuts for Working Families Act
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024¹
Detail Table

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.6	5.6
10-20	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.1	3.1
20-30	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.5	3.5
30-40	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.7	0.7	5.4	5.4
40-50	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	1.2	1.1	7.9	7.9
50-75	1.9	98.1	0.0	1.0	10	0.2	4.1	4.0	11.3	11.3
75-100	4.4	95.6	0.1	2.7	40	0.4	5.2	5.2	13.9	14.0
100-200	9.6	90.4	0.1	17.4	140	0.6	20.6	20.6	17.4	17.5
200-500	19.8	80.2	0.2	34.9	500	0.8	30.4	30.4	21.9	22.1
500-1,000	47.5	52.5	0.5	25.5	2,470	1.4	12.2	12.3	25.8	26.2
More than 1,000	59.4	40.6	0.2	18.3	4,690	0.5	24.8	24.7	31.0	31.2
All	6.1	93.9	0.2	100.0	160	0.7	100.0	100.0	19.8	19.9

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	7,100	3.8	5,720	0.2	320	0.1	5,400	0.2	5.6
10-20	19,750	10.7	15,770	1.4	490	0.2	15,280	1.7	3.1
20-30	19,490	10.5	25,660	2.2	900	0.4	24,760	2.7	3.5
30-40	16,740	9.0	35,920	2.7	1,930	0.7	33,980	3.1	5.4
40-50	14,180	7.7	46,220	2.9	3,650	1.2	42,570	3.3	7.9
50-75	25,390	13.7	63,540	7.1	7,180	4.1	56,360	7.9	11.3
75-100	18,900	10.2	89,310	7.4	12,420	5.2	76,900	8.0	13.9
100-200	36,680	19.8	145,300	23.5	25,270	20.6	120,030	24.2	17.4
200-500	21,040	11.4	297,030	27.5	65,000	30.4	232,030	26.8	21.9
500-1,000	3,110	1.7	683,410	9.4	176,520	12.2	506,890	8.7	25.8
More than 1,000	1,180	0.6	3,053,900	15.8	946,490	24.8	2,107,410	13.6	31.0
All	185,290	100.0	122,650	100.0	24,290	100.0	98,360	100.0	19.8

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0323-1).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2

Proposal: 0.3

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of June 11, 2023 plus enactment of the following provisions in the Working Families Tax Cut Act: Rename the standard deduction the "guaranteed deduction" and for taxable years 2024 and 2025 provide a bonus guaranteed deduction of \$4,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$3,000 for heads of household; and \$2,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. The bonus amount would be indexed for inflation after 2024. The bonus amount would be reduced, but not below 0, by 5 percent of the amount by which modified adjusted gross income exceeds \$400,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$300,000 for heads of household, and \$200,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for home mortgage interest. For more information on TPC's baseline definitions, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

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Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest
Baseline: Current Law Plus Higher Standard Deduction in the Tax Cuts for Working Families Act
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.2	0.2	7.2	7.2
10-20	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	1.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
20-30	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	2.0	1.9	6.8	6.8
30-40	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.2	*	0.1	2.8	2.7	9.0	9.0
40-50	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.3	*	0.1	3.6	3.5	11.1	11.1
50-75	2.8	97.2	0.0	2.6	20	0.2	10.9	10.8	14.0	14.0
75-100	6.2	93.8	0.1	6.0	60	0.4	11.8	11.8	17.0	17.1
100-200	17.5	82.5	0.3	33.1	270	0.9	29.0	29.0	21.2	21.4
200-500	40.7	59.3	0.6	40.3	1,220	1.7	18.8	19.0	24.5	24.9
500-1,000	51.8	48.2	0.6	12.2	2,980	1.5	6.5	6.5	29.3	29.7
More than 1,000	47.1	52.9	0.2	5.3	3,500	0.3	13.2	13.2	33.6	33.7
All	5.1	94.9	0.2	100.0	100	0.8	100.0	100.0	18.6	18.7

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	5,920	6.3	5,770	0.5	410	0.2	5,350	0.6	7.2
10-20	16,060	17.0	15,680	3.9	790	1.1	14,890	4.6	5.0
20-30	13,480	14.3	25,480	5.3	1,740	2.0	23,750	6.1	6.8
30-40	10,110	10.7	35,940	5.7	3,250	2.8	32,700	6.3	9.0
40-50	8,300	8.8	46,210	6.0	5,110	3.6	41,100	6.5	11.1
50-75	14,580	15.5	63,450	14.4	8,890	10.9	54,560	15.2	14.0
75-100	9,340	9.9	88,900	12.9	15,130	11.8	73,770	13.2	17.0
100-200	11,780	12.5	138,370	25.4	29,390	29.0	108,990	24.5	21.2
200-500	3,160	3.4	289,810	14.2	70,970	18.8	218,840	13.2	24.5
500-1,000	390	0.4	675,190	4.1	197,640	6.5	477,550	3.6	29.3
More than 1,000	150	0.2	3,209,730	7.3	1,078,000	13.2	2,131,730	6.0	33.6
All	94,250	100.0	68,180	100.0	12,660	100.0	55,510	100.0	18.6

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0323-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of June 11, 2023 plus enactment of the following provisions in the Working Families Tax Cut Act: Rename the standard deduction the "guaranteed deduction" and for taxable years 2024 and 2025 provide a bonus guaranteed deduction of \$4,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$3,000 for heads of household; and \$2,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. The bonus amount would be indexed for inflation after 2024. The bonus amount would be reduced, but not below 0, by 5 percent of the amount by which modified adjusted gross income exceeds \$400,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$300,000 for heads of household, and \$200,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for home mortgage interest. For more information on TPC's baseline definitions, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

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Baseline: Current Law Plus Higher Standard Deduction in the Tax Cuts for Working Families Act
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.1
10-20	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3
20-30	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.3
30-40	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.2
40-50	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.1	3.1
50-75	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.5
75-100	1.9	98.1	0.0	0.4	10	0.1	1.9	1.9	9.8	9.8
100-200	4.8	95.2	0.0	6.4	60	0.3	15.8	15.7	15.2	15.3
200-500	15.4	84.6	0.2	32.5	350	0.6	36.3	36.2	21.3	21.5
500-1,000	46.8	53.2	0.5	34.2	2,370	1.4	15.3	15.4	25.3	25.6
More than 1,000	61.4	38.6	0.2	26.5	4,890	0.6	29.4	29.4	30.6	30.8
All	8.5	91.5	0.2	100.0	280	0.6	100.0	100.0	21.1	21.2

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	740	1.1	4,770	0.0	150	0.0	4,630	0.0	3.1
10-20	1,690	2.6	15,890	0.2	520	0.0	15,370	0.2	3.3
20-30	2,800	4.3	26,230	0.5	610	0.1	25,620	0.6	2.3
30-40	3,160	4.8	35,910	0.8	790	0.1	35,120	1.0	2.2
40-50	3,040	4.7	46,340	1.0	1,430	0.2	44,910	1.2	3.1
50-75	5,860	9.0	63,950	2.7	4,130	0.8	59,820	3.1	6.5
75-100	6,310	9.7	90,020	4.0	8,830	1.9	81,190	4.6	9.8
100-200	20,580	31.5	150,580	21.9	22,900	15.8	127,670	23.6	15.2
200-500	16,940	26.0	299,200	35.8	63,850	36.3	235,350	35.7	21.3
500-1,000	2,640	4.0	684,250	12.8	172,910	15.3	511,340	12.1	25.3
More than 1,000	990	1.5	2,908,460	20.3	889,350	29.4	2,019,120	17.9	30.6
All	65,280	100.0	216,640	100.0	45,710	100.0	170,930	100.0	21.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0323-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of June 11, 2023 plus enactment of the following provisions in the Working Families Tax Cut Act: Rename the standard deduction the "guaranteed deduction" and for taxable years 2024 and 2025 provide a bonus guaranteed deduction of \$4,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$3,000 for heads of household; and \$2,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. The bonus amount would be indexed for inflation after 2024. The bonus amount would be reduced, but not below 0, by 5 percent of the amount by which modified adjusted gross income exceeds \$400,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$300,000 for heads of household, and \$200,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for home mortgage interest. For more information on TPC's baseline definitions, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

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Baseline: Current Law Plus Higher Standard Deduction in the Tax Cuts for Working Families Act
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-13.3	-13.3
10-20	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-1.9	-1.9	-13.8	-13.8
20-30	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-3.8	-3.8	-10.6	-10.6
30-40	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-2.0	-2.0	-3.9	-3.9
40-50	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.1	0	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.5
50-75	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.8	*	0.1	10.3	10.3	8.1	8.1
75-100	3.0	97.0	0.0	4.0	20	0.2	13.9	13.8	12.1	12.1
100-200	10.5	89.5	0.2	44.9	210	0.9	39.7	39.7	17.4	17.5
200-500	28.5	71.5	0.4	33.8	800	1.3	20.7	20.8	22.7	23.0
500-1,000	50.3	49.7	0.6	8.9	2,980	1.5	4.6	4.6	28.5	28.9
More than 1,000	71.5	28.5	0.2	7.5	5,780	0.3	17.3	17.3	31.6	31.7
All	3.3	96.7	0.1	100.0	80	0.8	100.0	100.0	12.7	12.8

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	380	1.7	6,750	0.2	-900	-0.2	7,650	0.2	-13.3
10-20	1,830	8.2	16,390	1.8	-2,270	-1.9	18,660	2.3	-13.8
20-30	2,990	13.3	25,930	4.5	-2,740	-3.8	28,670	5.7	-10.6
30-40	3,170	14.1	35,850	6.6	-1,400	-2.0	37,240	7.9	-3.9
40-50	2,510	11.2	46,120	6.8	1,140	1.3	44,970	7.5	2.5
50-75	4,370	19.5	63,160	16.1	5,130	10.3	58,040	17.0	8.1
75-100	2,790	12.4	89,040	14.5	10,790	13.9	78,250	14.6	12.1
100-200	3,570	15.9	139,060	29.0	24,130	39.7	114,930	27.4	17.4
200-500	720	3.2	275,760	11.6	62,660	20.7	213,100	10.2	22.7
500-1,000	50	0.2	689,450	2.0	196,370	4.6	493,080	1.7	28.5
More than 1,000	20	0.1	5,410,770	7.0	1,709,820	17.3	3,700,960	5.4	31.6
All	22,450	100.0	76,260	100.0	9,660	100.0	66,600	100.0	12.7

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0323-1).

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Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.2	-14.1
10-20	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-14.5	-14.5
20-30	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-9.6	-9.6
30-40	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-3.3	-3.3
40-50	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.2
50-75	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.2	10	0.1	1.7	1.7	7.8	7.8
75-100	2.9	97.2	0.0	0.8	20	0.2	2.6	2.6	11.6	11.6
100-200	7.2	92.8	0.1	10.2	120	0.5	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.7
200-500	20.1	79.9	0.2	32.4	470	0.7	35.1	35.1	22.1	22.2
500-1,000	54.0	46.0	0.6	32.1	2,880	1.6	15.5	15.6	26.0	26.4
More than 1,000	69.0	31.0	0.3	24.2	5,730	0.6	29.7	29.6	31.0	31.2
All	8.4	91.6	0.2	100.0	280	0.8	100.0	100.0	20.7	20.8

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	600	1.2	6,910	0.1	-980	0.0	7,890	0.1	-14.2
10-20	2,840	5.5	16,350	0.5	-2,360	-0.4	18,710	0.8	-14.5
20-30	4,400	8.6	26,050	1.3	-2,500	-0.6	28,560	1.8	-9.6
30-40	4,610	9.0	35,970	1.9	-1,200	-0.3	37,170	2.4	-3.3
40-50	3,570	7.0	46,070	1.9	1,020	0.2	45,050	2.3	2.2
50-75	6,350	12.4	63,580	4.6	4,950	1.7	58,640	5.3	7.8
75-100	4,670	9.1	89,510	4.7	10,390	2.6	79,120	5.2	11.6
100-200	12,080	23.5	149,460	20.3	24,810	16.3	124,650	21.4	16.6
200-500	9,760	19.0	299,420	32.9	66,020	35.1	233,410	32.3	22.1
500-1,000	1,590	3.1	687,190	12.3	178,730	15.5	508,460	11.5	26.0
More than 1,000	600	1.2	2,926,550	19.8	906,900	29.7	2,019,650	17.2	31.0
All	51,340	100.0	173,110	100.0	35,770	100.0	137,340	100.0	20.7

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0323-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of June 11, 2023 plus enactment of the following provisions in the Working Families Tax Cut Act: Rename the standard deduction the "guaranteed deduction" and for taxable years 2024 and 2025 provide a bonus guaranteed deduction of \$4,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$3,000 for heads of household; and \$2,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. The bonus amount would be indexed for inflation after 2024. The bonus amount would be reduced, but not below 0, by 5 percent of the amount by which modified adjusted gross income exceeds \$400,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$300,000 for heads of household, and \$200,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for home mortgage interest. For more information on TPC's baseline definitions, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T23-0066
Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest
Baseline: Current Law Plus Higher Standard Deduction in the Tax Cuts for Working Families Act
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹
Detail Table - Older Adults

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1
10-20	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.1
20-30	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.4
30-40	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.8	2.8
40-50	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.3	*	0.1	1.0	1.0	3.7	3.7
50-75	2.1	97.9	0.0	2.6	10	0.3	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.0
75-100	3.6	96.4	0.0	4.6	30	0.4	5.0	5.0	8.5	8.5
100-200	6.9	93.1	0.1	18.2	70	0.4	20.4	20.4	12.8	12.8
200-500	12.2	87.8	0.1	27.9	280	0.5	23.9	23.9	18.5	18.6
500-1,000	30.4	69.6	0.3	23.5	1,550	1.0	11.1	11.1	24.1	24.3
More than 1,000	46.2	53.8	0.1	22.8	3,300	0.3	33.5	33.4	31.0	31.1
All	3.6	96.5	0.1	100.0	70	0.5	100.0	100.0	15.7	15.7

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2024 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2023 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	1,010	2.0	5,600	0.1	120	0.0	5,490	0.1	2.1
10-20	5,500	11.0	16,330	1.7	170	0.1	16,160	2.0	1.1
20-30	6,010	12.0	25,570	2.9	610	0.4	24,960	3.4	2.4
30-40	5,350	10.7	36,030	3.6	1,020	0.7	35,010	4.2	2.8
40-50	4,760	9.5	46,240	4.2	1,730	1.0	44,510	4.7	3.7
50-75	7,490	15.0	62,950	8.9	3,770	3.4	59,190	9.9	6.0
75-100	5,460	10.9	89,050	9.2	7,540	5.0	81,510	10.0	8.5
100-200	9,330	18.6	141,670	24.9	18,120	20.4	123,550	25.8	12.8
200-500	3,640	7.3	294,820	20.2	54,530	23.9	240,290	19.6	18.5
500-1,000	560	1.1	674,440	7.2	162,400	11.1	512,040	6.5	24.1
More than 1,000	260	0.5	3,494,070	16.9	1,083,010	33.5	2,411,060	13.8	31.0
All	50,090	100.0	105,810	100.0	16,560	100.0	89,250	100.0	15.7

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0323-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

Note: Tax units in which either the primary individual (or secondary individual in a married couple) is age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of June 11, 2023 plus enactment of the following provisions in the Working Families Tax Cut Act: Rename the standard deduction the "guaranteed deduction" and for taxable years 2024 and 2025 provide a bonus guaranteed deduction of \$4,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$3,000 for heads of household; and \$2,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. The bonus amount would be indexed for inflation after 2024. The bonus amount would be reduced, but not below 0, by 5 percent of the amount by which modified adjusted gross income exceeds \$400,000 for married couples filing jointly; \$300,000 for heads of household, and \$200,000 for singles and married individuals filing a separate return. Table shows the tax benefit of the itemized deduction for home mortgage interest. For more information on TPC's baseline definitions, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.