

Table T23-0077
Combined Impact of H.R. 3936, The Tax Cuts for Working Families Act;
H.R. 3937, The Small Business Jobs Act; and H.R. 3938, The Build It In America Act
As Reported to the House by the Ways and Means Committee
Tax Units with a Tax Increase or Tax Cut, by Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2027¹
Baseline: Current Law

Expanded Cash Income Percentile ^{2,3}	Tax Units		Tax Units with Tax Increase or Cut ³				Average Tax Change (Dollars) For all Tax Units	
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	With Tax Cut		With Tax Increase		All Provisions ⁴	Major Provisions Included Here ⁵
			Pct of Tax Units	Avg Tax Change (\$)	Pct of Tax Units	Avg Tax Change (\$)		
Lowest Quintile	48,790	25.8	0.0	0	22.8	20	10	10
Second Quintile	41,730	22.1	0.0	0	79.6	20	30	20
Middle Quintile	39,110	20.7	0.0	0	96.9	40	90	40
Fourth Quintile	31,650	16.8	0.0	0	99.8	70	150	70
Top Quintile	25,880	13.7	0.0	0	100.0	310	300	310
All	188,880	100.0	0.0	0	74.5	90	90	70
Addendum								
80-90	13,290	7.0	0.0	0	100.0	130	200	130
90-95	6,470	3.4	0.0	0	100.0	200	240	200
95-99	4,920	2.6	0.0	0	100.0	380	350	380
Top 1 Percent	1,200	0.6	0.0	0	100.0	2,580	1,470	2,570
Top 0.1 Percent	120	0.1	0.0	0	99.9	13,000	5,360	12,990

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0323-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of June 19, 2023.

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2023 dollars): 20% \$32,400; 40% \$62,300; 60% \$111,200; 80% \$201,600; 90% \$293,500; 95% \$423,200; 99% \$1,018,100; 99.9% \$4,725,000.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) Includes following proposals: bonus "guaranteed deduction" (sunset 12/31/25); modifications to exclusion for gain from qualified small business stock; increase in limitations on expensing of depreciable business assets; establishment of special rules for capital gains invested in rural opportunity zones; deduction for research and experimental expenditures (sunset 12/31/25); extension of allowance for depreciation, amortization, or depletion in determining the limitation on business interest (sunset 12/31/25); extension of 100 percent bonus depreciation (sunset 12/31/25); termination of Hazardous Substance Superfund financing rate and repayable advance authority; election to determine foreign income taxes paid or accrued to certain Western Hemisphere countries without regard to certain regulations; repeal of clean electricity production and investment credits; modification of clean vehicle credit; and repeal of credits for previously-owned clean vehicles and qualified commercial clean vehicles.

(6) Due to data limitations, we exclude the following provisions listed in note (5): modifications to exclusion for gain from qualified small business stock; establishment of special rules for capital gains invested in rural opportunity zones; modification of clean vehicle credit; and repeal of credit for previously-owned clean vehicles. Also excludes pass-through portion of: increase in limitations on expensing of depreciable business assets; deduction for research and experimental expenditures (sunset 12/31/25); extension of 100 percent bonus depreciation (sunset 12/31/25); repeal of credit for qualified commercial clean vehicles; and repeal of clean electricity investment credit.