

8-Jan-23

State and Local Direct General Expenditures
[Millions of dollars]

State	State and Local Direct			
	Total	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals
Alabama	42,425	927	8,879	9,158
Alaska	11,774	379	2,532	1,104
Arizona	57,466	1,877	10,033	2,492
Arkansas	24,341	538	5,698	2,008
California	530,284	17,995	98,917	68,177
Colorado	55,196	1,491	12,756	5,116
Connecticut	34,243	879	10,345	2,965
District of Columbia	14,973	276	3,312	1,638
Delaware	11,338	377	2,311	665
Florida	169,334	5,144	32,805	20,628
Georgia	76,662	2,120	22,820	8,807
Hawaii	15,876	221	2,252	1,290
Idaho	13,764	493	2,674	1,305
Illinois	125,320	2,388	30,431	7,951
Indiana	59,441	1,246	12,087	7,550
Iowa	31,721	493	7,574	5,395
Kansas	27,643	572	7,448	5,195
Kentucky	41,809	903	7,910	4,296
Louisiana	44,546	906	8,753	4,118
Maine	12,898	264	3,139	493
Maryland	67,254	1,983	15,284	3,527
Massachusetts	83,687	1,633	19,393	4,104
Michigan	90,244	2,441	20,143	11,001
Minnesota	60,169	1,167	14,380	4,100
Mississippi	25,570	556	5,167	4,835
Missouri	49,889	888	11,611	8,274
Montana	9,839	285	2,205	610
Nebraska	18,123	596	5,316	1,189
Nevada	22,666	865	5,236	2,023
New Hampshire	12,332	215	3,302	293
New Jersey	98,510	2,017	27,396	5,308
New Mexico	24,222	807	4,121	2,475
New York	288,458	6,097	75,801	28,703
North Carolina	87,893	2,234	17,137	18,466
North Dakota	8,849	226	2,035	455
Ohio	109,195	2,220	27,427	11,055
Oklahoma	29,703	741	7,026	3,178
Oregon	51,978	1,604	9,946	5,506
Pennsylvania	133,047	3,780	33,045	12,225
Rhode Island	12,239	226	2,833	883
South Carolina	44,957	802	10,327	9,946
South Dakota	7,242	231	1,787	326
Tennessee	51,039	1,236	10,806	6,704
Texas	244,517	6,299	65,551	37,590
Utah	30,057	614	6,411	4,457
Vermont	8,223	150	1,905	478
Virginia	79,886	3,018	19,130	8,234
Washington	81,843	2,153	20,506	13,185

West Virginia	16,555	472	3,353	949
Wisconsin	54,476	1,646	12,854	4,752
Wyoming	8,780	212	1,850	1,972

Source: US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2021 (compiled by US Census Bureau; accessed 08-Jan-2024 11:38), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

by Function, 2021

General Expenditures

Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
2,552	613	1,451	8,021
1,303	312	406	2,654
2,940	675	2,896	20,931
2,196	255	731	7,924
23,767	10,545	24,898	151,467
3,602	1,588	2,439	11,896
2,158	793	1,307	3,847
671	636	669	4,711
804	219	394	3,150
12,130	2,872	10,588	33,266
5,159	1,111	3,223	14,586
974	422	579	3,633
1,299	280	535	3,766
8,986	2,567	5,972	31,599
3,828	1,141	1,708	18,222
3,148	428	947	7,678
2,013	240	1,148	5,408
2,260	457	1,047	15,934
2,368	584	1,596	14,628
1,120	353	353	4,238
3,016	2,354	3,149	16,894
3,408	3,559	2,464	27,157
5,855	1,292	2,919	21,135
5,665	1,211	2,571	18,921
1,867	355	791	6,627
2,877	837	2,093	11,031
1,010	112	374	2,769
1,884	270	556	3,784
2,104	385	1,465	4,848
796	297	486	3,054
4,339	1,484	4,216	22,207
1,264	215	752	8,367
12,094	8,117	10,710	84,380
5,265	2,013	3,798	19,483
1,354	98	276	1,766
6,016	2,271	3,920	35,010
3,059	652	1,180	7,475
2,683	1,167	1,650	14,356
10,676	2,514	4,984	41,079
680	266	495	3,463
2,208	567	1,412	8,945
1,213	114	245	1,747
2,731	1,138	2,304	13,713
19,486	2,958	9,829	51,471
2,531	560	891	5,473
736	234	283	2,067
6,895	1,498	2,912	19,679
4,935	1,751	2,687	15,752

1,748	215	469	5,451
4,020	392	1,992	15,675
742	20	222	914

y the Urban Institute via State and Local Finance Data: Exploring the Census of

8-Jan-23

State and Local Direct General Expenditures
[Millions of dollars]

State	State and Local Direct			
	Total	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals
Alabama	40,015	879	8,283	8,297
Alaska	10,927	348	2,367	723
Arizona	53,179	1,801	9,673	2,074
Arkansas	22,945	541	5,505	1,806
California	503,503	16,432	96,863	66,056
Colorado	52,593	1,465	12,226	4,353
Connecticut	32,773	716	10,033	2,634
District of Columbia	14,131	262	3,163	947
Delaware	10,397	361	2,288	610
Florida	159,322	5,157	32,066	19,206
Georgia	72,317	2,175	22,632	8,225
Hawaii	14,049	234	2,244	1,313
Idaho	12,783	487	2,619	1,184
Illinois	117,332	2,349	29,911	6,930
Indiana	56,231	1,153	11,820	7,198
Iowa	30,208	481	7,363	4,933
Kansas	26,234	561	6,788	4,717
Kentucky	38,235	923	7,842	3,690
Louisiana	41,519	890	8,097	3,931
Maine	12,189	255	2,863	465
Maryland	62,918	2,055	15,172	3,408
Massachusetts	79,732	1,685	18,288	3,760
Michigan	88,187	2,568	19,135	10,759
Minnesota	58,249	1,142	14,256	4,157
Mississippi	25,002	537	4,955	4,629
Missouri	47,245	971	11,372	7,459
Montana	9,157	275	2,121	576
Nebraska	16,443	601	4,844	1,145
Nevada	22,281	859	5,183	1,676
New Hampshire	11,409	222	3,175	224
New Jersey	95,695	2,152	29,031	4,991
New Mexico	21,626	827	4,140	2,251
New York	282,784	6,509	76,372	26,815
North Carolina	83,099	2,175	16,734	17,778
North Dakota	7,937	179	1,955	271
Ohio	106,601	2,428	26,833	10,158
Oklahoma	28,008	805	6,818	2,758
Oregon	48,075	1,536	9,736	5,115
Pennsylvania	131,333	4,206	32,592	11,241
Rhode Island	11,088	236	2,662	568
South Carolina	42,718	801	10,087	9,325
South Dakota	6,333	202	1,686	276
Tennessee	48,289	1,227	10,485	6,287
Texas	224,113	6,428	63,668	29,757
Utah	27,315	626	6,231	4,165
Vermont	7,141	147	1,778	456
Virginia	75,488	2,850	18,604	9,135
Washington	78,289	2,077	20,461	12,385

West Virginia	15,918	426	3,232	862
Wisconsin	51,228	1,592	12,578	4,031
Wyoming	7,884	220	1,756	1,781

Source: US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2021 (compiled by US Census Bureau; accessed 08-Jan-2024 11:38), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

by Function, 2020

General Expenditures

Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
2,652	595	1,460	7,809
1,357	239	403	2,717
3,051	605	3,043	17,299
1,836	306	732	7,365
22,759	10,247	22,143	136,899
3,452	1,311	2,278	10,778
2,122	795	1,328	3,939
661	1,077	681	4,394
705	181	390	2,826
12,242	2,614	9,956	30,644
5,052	1,107	3,042	13,788
778	375	543	3,066
1,437	236	536	3,245
8,550	2,158	5,788	27,977
3,653	972	1,629	16,809
3,314	280	916	7,264
1,807	219	1,056	5,141
2,380	446	997	13,252
2,169	554	1,516	13,601
1,198	304	340	3,915
3,477	1,841	3,039	14,844
3,333	3,178	2,432	25,682
5,774	1,071	2,922	19,663
5,436	1,109	2,393	18,024
1,755	330	788	6,538
2,766	782	2,124	10,363
1,043	89	375	2,463
1,971	280	584	3,047
2,357	337	1,472	4,755
780	243	492	2,615
4,392	1,346	4,083	19,950
1,128	191	765	7,385
11,881	7,609	11,085	83,039
5,933	1,910	3,587	17,025
1,223	95	255	1,680
6,413	2,177	4,059	31,496
2,954	616	1,139	7,137
2,469	941	1,587	13,093
11,054	2,363	4,302	41,918
730	232	513	3,207
2,395	535	1,419	8,662
1,173	94	233	1,282
2,893	856	2,291	12,549
19,586	2,776	9,371	44,171
2,589	431	897	4,808
708	154	219	1,957
5,923	918	2,717	16,980
4,960	2,101	2,535	14,076

1,847	187	457	4,993
4,790	360	1,922	14,345
788	19	231	888

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8-Jan-23

State and Local Direct General Expenditures
[Millions of dollars]

State	State and Local Direct			
	Total	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals
Alabama	38,270	825	8,186	7,987
Alaska	10,921	338	2,343	705
Arizona	49,752	1,842	9,574	1,683
Arkansas	23,098	523	5,507	1,658
California	479,274	15,146	94,671	61,701
Colorado	49,179	1,407	11,630	3,935
Connecticut	32,126	646	9,888	2,515
District of Columbia	13,009	257	2,966	964
Delaware	9,973	359	2,255	605
Florida	152,767	4,938	30,515	17,677
Georgia	69,044	2,175	21,637	7,689
Hawaii	13,513	242	2,396	1,165
Idaho	11,824	450	2,500	1,139
Illinois	111,643	2,378	29,022	6,480
Indiana	52,290	1,111	11,606	6,290
Iowa	28,729	461	7,071	4,577
Kansas	24,957	525	6,673	4,374
Kentucky	35,819	913	7,664	3,481
Louisiana	40,301	980	8,050	3,937
Maine	11,538	251	2,803	511
Maryland	59,242	1,960	14,517	2,238
Massachusetts	76,598	1,605	17,449	3,527
Michigan	86,272	2,580	18,680	10,156
Minnesota	55,032	1,137	13,659	3,484
Mississippi	24,309	517	4,664	4,551
Missouri	46,269	972	11,096	7,188
Montana	8,766	259	2,059	559
Nebraska	15,787	556	4,671	1,178
Nevada	21,323	811	4,951	1,560
New Hampshire	10,836	220	3,197	235
New Jersey	95,988	2,211	28,571	5,256
New Mexico	20,284	801	3,805	2,014
New York	274,932	6,253	74,829	25,507
North Carolina	79,467	2,130	16,401	16,921
North Dakota	7,637	173	1,830	279
Ohio	101,807	2,354	26,126	9,432
Oklahoma	27,053	776	6,716	2,456
Oregon	45,175	1,464	9,116	4,848
Pennsylvania	123,009	3,776	31,860	10,828
Rhode Island	10,820	251	2,656	331
South Carolina	40,587	787	9,774	8,578
South Dakota	6,177	201	1,600	252
Tennessee	46,665	1,178	10,427	6,284
Texas	210,661	6,252	59,185	27,588
Utah	25,678	601	5,814	3,777
Vermont	6,869	143	1,679	436
Virginia	70,807	2,831	18,242	8,414
Washington	71,684	1,810	19,777	11,442

West Virginia	15,161	397	3,109	650
Wisconsin	49,344	1,517	12,286	3,936
Wyoming	7,604	224	1,714	1,730

Source: US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2021 (compiled by US Census Bureau; accessed 08-Jan-2024 11:38), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

by Function, 2019

General Expenditures

Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
2,653	572	1,351	7,180
1,294	233	383	2,750
2,869	557	2,885	15,917
1,712	244	709	7,764
20,046	9,424	20,609	136,278
3,188	1,163	2,117	9,752
2,114	759	1,246	4,003
611	1,182	657	4,093
820	172	373	2,657
12,132	2,670	9,266	28,839
4,378	1,066	2,944	13,249
821	327	507	2,954
1,230	212	477	2,883
7,479	2,106	5,599	24,023
3,397	989	1,554	15,026
3,038	265	875	6,626
1,640	214	1,027	4,743
2,274	461	819	11,801
2,174	582	1,620	12,647
957	301	328	3,545
3,727	1,632	2,966	13,943
3,221	2,986	2,357	24,639
5,202	1,063	2,795	19,127
5,006	1,113	2,330	17,007
1,750	324	783	6,323
2,583	764	2,083	10,005
971	82	351	2,304
1,698	281	557	2,947
1,959	307	1,403	4,668
755	226	487	2,476
4,654	1,382	3,705	19,159
1,033	183	767	6,326
14,092	8,076	10,746	79,203
6,578	1,727	3,401	15,631
1,249	93	239	1,562
5,998	2,091	3,931	29,661
2,790	645	1,094	7,036
2,311	804	1,510	12,131
11,423	2,133	4,433	35,661
659	273	498	3,284
2,243	574	1,390	8,291
974	92	221	1,255
2,729	805	2,266	11,949
23,824	2,928	8,819	42,061
2,189	487	903	4,283
674	163	214	1,864
5,899	1,056	2,554	14,240
4,787	1,474	2,348	12,707

1,539	171	434	4,833
4,722	353	1,900	13,479
688	17	226	877

y the Urban Institute via State and Local Finance Data: Exploring the Census of

1-Jun-21

State and Local Direct General Expenditures
[Millions of dollars]

State	State and Local Direct			
	Total	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals
Alabama	42,613	770	7,984	6,944
Alaska	14,482	443	2,294	724
Arizona	49,982	1,723	8,527	1,511
Arkansas	24,518	505	5,276	1,654
California	492,634	15,527	90,660	55,312
Colorado	53,868	1,433	11,006	3,655
Connecticut	34,418	616	9,746	2,475
District of Columbia	14,324	253	2,906	1,097
Delaware	10,787	340	2,080	589
Florida	163,421	4,843	29,247	15,897
Georgia	74,660	2,196	20,738	7,465
Hawaii	14,928	228	2,264	1,096
Idaho	12,559	424	2,351	984
Illinois	122,997	2,722	27,305	5,195
Indiana	54,640	1,138	10,404	5,493
Iowa	32,238	440	6,843	4,628
Kansas	26,923	538	6,276	4,228
Kentucky	40,065	962	7,447	3,426
Louisiana	43,424	917	7,987	3,542
Maine	11,976	253	2,688	458
Maryland	61,932	1,891	14,075	2,188
Massachusetts	80,079	988	16,588	3,305
Michigan	88,330	2,497	18,216	9,456
Minnesota	62,192	1,218	13,399	3,432
Mississippi	26,138	518	4,617	4,433
Missouri	48,471	949	10,708	6,800
Montana	9,649	263	2,008	487
Nebraska	17,906	526	4,690	1,187
Nevada	23,356	788	4,814	1,540
New Hampshire	11,313	219	3,080	229
New Jersey	93,415	2,030	27,669	5,555
New Mexico	21,826	724	3,569	1,810
New York	297,194	6,241	71,900	25,018
North Carolina	84,598	2,042	15,525	14,957
North Dakota	9,196	166	1,803	241
Ohio	109,408	2,169	24,897	8,174
Oklahoma	29,398	735	5,977	2,282
Oregon	47,408	1,371	8,236	4,604
Pennsylvania	129,803	3,721	30,691	10,459
Rhode Island	11,261	241	2,544	303
South Carolina	44,315	792	9,453	8,358
South Dakota	7,196	182	1,610	308
Tennessee	48,941	1,172	10,102	5,144
Texas	232,801	6,279	58,141	25,800
Utah	27,979	575	5,434	3,259
Vermont	7,676	153	1,867	418
Virginia	76,129	2,681	17,651	8,123
Washington	78,578	1,783	17,633	10,739

West Virginia	16,527	364	3,003	765
Wisconsin	54,787	1,515	12,192	3,773
Wyoming	8,696	210	1,725	1,633

US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2018 (compiled by the Urban Institute; accessed 01-Jun-2021 08:51), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

by Function, 2018

General Expenditures

Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
2,895	554	1,312	8,563
1,578	277	425	2,682
2,668	449	2,395	15,215
2,020	196	696	6,824
15,892	8,801	19,984	131,638
3,335	1,039	1,920	9,758
2,153	720	1,226	3,893
601	1,024	628	3,760
762	180	368	2,702
11,144	2,607	8,877	28,941
4,401	1,153	2,814	12,701
878	315	487	3,002
1,036	165	458	2,742
7,848	2,069	5,631	23,351
2,612	860	1,493	13,956
2,931	256	840	6,211
1,698	276	872	4,220
2,268	436	868	11,938
2,135	621	1,561	12,240
980	247	311	3,358
3,706	1,591	2,750	13,194
3,460	2,808	2,706	23,728
4,670	1,031	2,691	17,448
4,841	1,126	2,214	16,975
1,738	312	782	6,289
2,558	742	1,898	9,859
865	82	328	2,269
1,626	231	525	2,892
2,099	295	1,358	4,272
761	218	444	2,406
5,034	1,488	3,542	18,128
959	137	716	6,358
14,802	7,054	10,790	76,374
5,736	1,623	3,355	15,405
1,411	89	224	1,547
6,019	2,085	3,971	29,464
2,599	527	1,052	6,791
2,107	714	1,429	11,244
10,806	2,119	4,025	31,685
547	277	476	3,181
2,347	478	1,336	8,087
963	105	219	1,186
2,492	860	2,078	11,955
15,374	2,056	8,361	39,345
2,031	381	825	4,057
666	156	231	1,811
5,556	933	2,567	12,591
4,430	1,606	2,210	12,983

1,306	143	403	4,924
4,728	341	1,903	13,107
679	35	223	876

an Institute via State and Local Finance Data: Exploring the Census of

1-Jun-21

State and Local Direct General Expenditures
[Millions of dollars]

State	State and Local Direct			
	Total	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals
Alabama	41,519	727	7,854	7,154
Alaska	12,717	324	2,347	679
Arizona	48,263	1,704	8,244	1,592
Arkansas	24,711	511	5,132	1,531
California	455,345	14,614	86,152	52,601
Colorado	50,367	1,359	9,950	3,633
Connecticut	33,917	622	9,358	2,496
District of Columbia	13,644	197	2,782	1,026
Delaware	10,723	328	2,052	573
Florida	153,932	4,556	28,350	15,270
Georgia	71,819	2,120	19,869	7,296
Hawaii	14,045	229	2,069	1,211
Idaho	11,625	415	2,205	934
Illinois	117,058	2,114	26,590	5,270
Indiana	53,497	1,061	10,220	5,287
Iowa	30,948	440	6,682	4,318
Kansas	26,938	542	6,026	4,240
Kentucky	39,430	949	7,322	3,406
Louisiana	42,840	989	8,085	3,552
Maine	11,644	260	2,561	457
Maryland	60,250	1,936	13,713	2,164
Massachusetts	77,562	953	16,240	3,151
Michigan	84,860	2,481	17,434	9,438
Minnesota	58,829	1,039	13,005	3,461
Mississippi	26,200	517	4,621	4,386
Missouri	47,110	948	10,433	6,546
Montana	9,425	258	1,864	520
Nebraska	17,586	493	4,708	1,349
Nevada	22,006	771	4,632	1,500
New Hampshire	11,113	226	2,972	178
New Jersey	93,035	2,138	27,266	5,478
New Mexico	21,405	718	3,714	1,804
New York	281,743	6,523	68,901	24,073
North Carolina	80,807	1,947	15,045	14,058
North Dakota	9,907	222	1,807	273
Ohio	107,752	2,041	24,341	8,526
Oklahoma	29,455	747	5,753	2,332
Oregon	44,849	1,309	7,582	4,372
Pennsylvania	129,188	3,736	29,533	10,006
Rhode Island	10,882	210	2,513	298
South Carolina	43,225	734	9,018	8,140
South Dakota	7,073	187	1,513	330
Tennessee	46,993	1,118	9,788	4,816
Texas	225,969	6,379	56,489	24,841
Utah	26,048	560	5,123	2,921
Vermont	7,351	152	1,651	397
Virginia	73,563	2,621	17,554	7,539
Washington	74,526	1,731	15,749	10,482

West Virginia	16,377	354	3,100	761
Wisconsin	53,794	1,493	11,351	4,009
Wyoming	8,918	204	1,909	1,610

US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2018 (compiled by the Urban Institute; accessed 01-Jun-2021 08:51), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

by Function, 2017

General Expenditures

Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
2,533	560	1,276	8,484
1,413	298	365	2,577
2,561	453	2,454	14,497
2,076	204	673	7,438
15,626	8,643	18,903	111,893
3,269	1,107	1,861	8,382
2,277	788	1,180	3,817
454	988	639	3,764
840	174	379	2,509
11,271	2,317	8,509	28,081
4,328	1,151	2,740	12,158
613	289	483	3,086
884	157	454	2,522
9,347	2,105	5,256	22,677
2,509	940	1,352	13,944
2,798	256	810	5,649
1,927	272	863	4,138
2,355	470	829	11,465
2,277	657	1,643	11,309
988	302	310	3,197
3,371	1,527	2,650	13,202
3,829	2,734	2,585	22,249
4,267	1,065	2,575	17,088
4,812	1,097	1,997	14,986
1,732	302	767	6,369
2,359	702	1,814	9,414
839	89	316	2,222
1,564	233	502	2,837
2,030	288	1,269	3,944
757	217	420	2,436
4,848	1,464	3,562	17,694
914	136	706	6,042
12,220	6,571	10,381	70,353
4,867	1,593	3,212	15,069
1,735	84	232	1,536
6,052	2,021	3,820	28,787
2,582	514	1,008	6,775
2,122	710	1,372	10,494
9,786	2,100	3,868	34,289
473	267	454	3,100
2,278	464	1,313	7,981
1,003	105	210	1,159
2,250	837	1,957	11,710
15,492	1,993	8,207	38,181
1,832	373	783	3,916
623	160	219	1,847
4,931	1,085	2,521	12,027
4,393	1,469	2,056	12,389

1,228	140	398	5,021
5,496	363	1,851	12,700
675	33	224	864

an Institute via State and Local Finance Data: Exploring the Census of