

State and Local Direct General Expenditures by Function, 2021
[Percentage distribution]

State	State and Local Direct General Expenditures							
	Total (millions of dollars)	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals	Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
Alabama	42,425	2.2%	20.9%	21.6%	6.0%	1.4%	3.4%	18.9%
Alaska	11,774	3.2%	21.5%	9.4%	11.1%	2.6%	3.4%	22.5%
Arizona	57,466	3.3%	17.5%	4.3%	5.1%	1.2%	5.0%	36.4%
Arkansas	24,341	2.2%	23.4%	8.2%	9.0%	1.0%	3.0%	32.6%
California	530,284	3.4%	18.7%	12.9%	4.5%	2.0%	4.7%	28.6%
Colorado	55,196	2.7%	23.1%	9.3%	6.5%	2.9%	4.4%	21.6%
Connecticut	34,243	2.6%	30.2%	8.7%	6.3%	2.3%	3.8%	11.2%
District of Columbia	14,973	1.8%	22.1%	10.9%	4.5%	4.2%	4.5%	31.5%
Delaware	11,338	3.3%	20.4%	5.9%	7.1%	1.9%	3.5%	27.8%
Florida	169,334	3.0%	19.4%	12.2%	7.2%	1.7%	6.3%	19.6%
Georgia	76,662	2.8%	29.8%	11.5%	6.7%	1.4%	4.2%	19.0%
Hawaii	15,876	1.4%	14.2%	8.1%	6.1%	2.7%	3.6%	22.9%
Idaho	13,764	3.6%	19.4%	9.5%	9.4%	2.0%	3.9%	27.4%
Illinois	125,320	1.9%	24.3%	6.3%	7.2%	2.0%	4.8%	25.2%
Indiana	59,441	2.1%	20.3%	12.7%	6.4%	1.9%	2.9%	30.7%
Iowa	31,721	1.6%	23.9%	17.0%	9.9%	1.3%	3.0%	24.2%
Kansas	27,643	2.1%	26.9%	18.8%	7.3%	0.9%	4.2%	19.6%
Kentucky	41,809	2.2%	18.9%	10.3%	5.4%	1.1%	2.5%	38.1%
Louisiana	44,546	2.0%	19.7%	9.2%	5.3%	1.3%	3.6%	32.8%
Maine	12,898	2.0%	24.3%	3.8%	8.7%	2.7%	2.7%	32.9%
Maryland	67,254	2.9%	22.7%	5.2%	4.5%	3.5%	4.7%	25.1%
Massachusetts	83,687	2.0%	23.2%	4.9%	4.1%	4.3%	2.9%	32.5%
Michigan	90,244	2.7%	22.3%	12.2%	6.5%	1.4%	3.2%	23.4%
Minnesota	60,169	1.9%	23.9%	6.8%	9.4%	2.0%	4.3%	31.4%
Mississippi	25,570	2.2%	20.2%	18.9%	7.3%	1.4%	3.1%	25.9%
Missouri	49,889	1.8%	23.3%	16.6%	5.8%	1.7%	4.2%	22.1%
Montana	9,839	2.9%	22.4%	6.2%	10.3%	1.1%	3.8%	28.1%
Nebraska	18,123	3.3%	29.3%	6.6%	10.4%	1.5%	3.1%	20.9%
Nevada	22,666	3.8%	23.1%	8.9%	9.3%	1.7%	6.5%	21.4%
New Hampshire	12,332	1.7%	26.8%	2.4%	6.5%	2.4%	3.9%	24.8%
New Jersey	98,510	2.0%	27.8%	5.4%	4.4%	1.5%	4.3%	22.5%
New Mexico	24,222	3.3%	17.0%	10.2%	5.2%	0.9%	3.1%	34.5%
New York	288,458	2.1%	26.3%	10.0%	4.2%	2.8%	3.7%	29.3%
North Carolina	87,893	2.5%	19.5%	21.0%	6.0%	2.3%	4.3%	22.2%
North Dakota	8,849	2.6%	23.0%	5.1%	15.3%	1.1%	3.1%	20.0%
Ohio	109,195	2.0%	25.1%	10.1%	5.5%	2.1%	3.6%	32.1%
Oklahoma	29,703	2.5%	23.7%	10.7%	10.3%	2.2%	4.0%	25.2%
Oregon	51,978	3.1%	19.1%	10.6%	5.2%	2.2%	3.2%	27.6%
Pennsylvania	133,047	2.8%	24.8%	9.2%	8.0%	1.9%	3.7%	30.9%
Rhode Island	12,239	1.8%	23.1%	7.2%	5.6%	2.2%	4.0%	28.3%
South Carolina	44,957	1.8%	23.0%	22.1%	4.9%	1.3%	3.1%	19.9%
South Dakota	7,242	3.2%	24.7%	4.5%	16.7%	1.6%	3.4%	24.1%
Tennessee	51,039	2.4%	21.2%	13.1%	5.4%	2.2%	4.5%	26.9%
Texas	244,517	2.6%	26.8%	15.4%	8.0%	1.2%	4.0%	21.1%
Utah	30,057	2.0%	21.3%	14.8%	8.4%	1.9%	3.0%	18.2%
Vermont	8,223	1.8%	23.2%	5.8%	9.0%	2.8%	3.4%	25.1%
Virginia	79,886	3.8%	23.9%	10.3%	8.6%	1.9%	3.6%	24.6%
Washington	81,843	2.6%	25.1%	16.1%	6.0%	2.1%	3.3%	19.2%
West Virginia	16,555	2.9%	20.3%	5.7%	10.6%	1.3%	2.8%	32.9%
Wisconsin	54,476	3.0%	23.6%	8.7%	7.4%	0.7%	3.7%	28.8%
Wyoming	8,780	2.4%	21.1%	22.5%	8.5%	0.2%	2.5%	10.4%

Source: US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2021 (compiled by the Urban Institute via State and Local Finance Data: Exploring the Census of Governments; accessed 08-Jan-2024 11:38), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

State and Local Direct General Expenditures by Function, 2020
[Percentage distribution]

State	State and Local Direct General Expenditures							
	Total (millions of dollars)	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals	Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
Alabama	40,015	2.2%	20.7%	20.7%	6.6%	1.5%	3.6%	19.5%
Alaska	10,927	3.2%	21.7%	6.6%	12.4%	2.2%	3.7%	24.9%
Arizona	53,179	3.4%	18.2%	3.9%	5.7%	1.1%	5.7%	32.5%
Arkansas	22,945	2.4%	24.0%	7.9%	8.0%	1.3%	3.2%	32.1%
California	503,503	3.3%	19.2%	13.1%	4.5%	2.0%	4.4%	27.2%
Colorado	52,593	2.8%	23.2%	8.3%	6.6%	2.5%	4.3%	20.5%
Connecticut	32,773	2.2%	30.6%	8.0%	6.5%	2.4%	4.1%	12.0%
District of Columbia	14,131	1.9%	22.4%	6.7%	4.7%	7.6%	4.8%	31.1%
Delaware	10,397	3.5%	22.0%	5.9%	6.8%	1.7%	3.7%	27.2%
Florida	159,322	3.2%	20.1%	12.1%	7.7%	1.6%	6.2%	19.2%
Georgia	72,317	3.0%	31.3%	11.4%	7.0%	1.5%	4.2%	19.1%
Hawaii	14,049	1.7%	16.0%	9.3%	5.5%	2.7%	3.9%	21.8%
Idaho	12,783	3.8%	20.5%	9.3%	11.2%	1.8%	4.2%	25.4%
Illinois	117,332	2.0%	25.5%	5.9%	7.3%	1.8%	4.9%	23.8%
Indiana	56,231	2.1%	21.0%	12.8%	6.5%	1.7%	2.9%	29.9%
Iowa	30,208	1.6%	24.4%	16.3%	11.0%	0.9%	3.0%	24.0%
Kansas	26,234	2.1%	25.9%	18.0%	6.9%	0.8%	4.0%	19.6%
Kentucky	38,235	2.4%	20.5%	9.7%	6.2%	1.2%	2.6%	34.7%
Louisiana	41,519	2.1%	19.5%	9.5%	5.2%	1.3%	3.7%	32.8%
Maine	12,189	2.1%	23.5%	3.8%	9.8%	2.5%	2.8%	32.1%
Maryland	62,918	3.3%	24.1%	5.4%	5.5%	2.9%	4.8%	23.6%
Massachusetts	79,732	2.1%	22.9%	4.7%	4.2%	4.0%	3.1%	32.2%
Michigan	88,187	2.9%	21.7%	12.2%	6.5%	1.2%	3.3%	22.3%
Minnesota	58,249	2.0%	24.5%	7.1%	9.3%	1.9%	4.1%	30.9%
Mississippi	25,002	2.1%	19.8%	18.5%	7.0%	1.3%	3.2%	26.1%
Missouri	47,245	2.1%	24.1%	15.8%	5.9%	1.7%	4.5%	21.9%
Montana	9,157	3.0%	23.2%	6.3%	11.4%	1.0%	4.1%	26.9%
Nebraska	16,443	3.7%	29.5%	7.0%	12.0%	1.7%	3.6%	18.5%
Nevada	22,281	3.9%	23.3%	7.5%	10.6%	1.5%	6.6%	21.3%
New Hampshire	11,409	1.9%	27.8%	2.0%	6.8%	2.1%	4.3%	22.9%
New Jersey	95,695	2.2%	30.3%	5.2%	4.6%	1.4%	4.3%	20.8%
New Mexico	21,626	3.8%	19.1%	10.4%	5.2%	0.9%	3.5%	34.1%
New York	282,784	2.3%	27.0%	9.5%	4.2%	2.7%	3.9%	29.4%
North Carolina	83,099	2.6%	20.1%	21.4%	7.1%	2.3%	4.3%	20.5%
North Dakota	7,937	2.2%	24.6%	3.4%	15.4%	1.2%	3.2%	21.2%
Ohio	106,601	2.3%	25.2%	9.5%	6.0%	2.0%	3.8%	29.5%
Oklahoma	28,008	2.9%	24.3%	9.8%	10.5%	2.2%	4.1%	25.5%
Oregon	48,075	3.2%	20.3%	10.6%	5.1%	2.0%	3.3%	27.2%
Pennsylvania	131,333	3.2%	24.8%	8.6%	8.4%	1.8%	3.3%	31.9%
Rhode Island	11,088	2.1%	24.0%	5.1%	6.6%	2.1%	4.6%	28.9%
South Carolina	42,718	1.9%	23.6%	21.8%	5.6%	1.3%	3.3%	20.3%
South Dakota	6,333	3.2%	26.6%	4.4%	18.5%	1.5%	3.7%	20.2%
Tennessee	48,289	2.5%	21.7%	13.0%	6.0%	1.8%	4.7%	26.0%
Texas	224,113	2.9%	28.4%	13.3%	8.7%	1.2%	4.2%	19.7%
Utah	27,315	2.3%	22.8%	15.2%	9.5%	1.6%	3.3%	17.6%
Vermont	7,141	2.1%	24.9%	6.4%	9.9%	2.1%	3.1%	27.4%
Virginia	75,488	3.8%	24.6%	12.1%	7.8%	1.2%	3.6%	22.5%
Washington	78,289	2.7%	26.1%	15.8%	6.3%	2.7%	3.2%	18.0%
West Virginia	15,918	2.7%	20.3%	5.4%	11.6%	1.2%	2.9%	31.4%
Wisconsin	51,228	3.1%	24.6%	7.9%	9.4%	0.7%	3.8%	28.0%
Wyoming	7,884	2.8%	22.3%	22.6%	10.0%	0.2%	2.9%	11.3%

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	Total (millions of dollars)	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals	Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
Alabama	38,270	2.2%	21.4%	20.9%	6.9%	1.5%	3.5%	18.8%
Alaska	10,921	3.1%	21.5%	6.5%	11.9%	2.1%	3.5%	25.2%
Arizona	49,752	3.7%	19.2%	3.4%	5.8%	1.1%	5.8%	32.0%
Arkansas	23,098	2.3%	23.8%	7.2%	7.4%	1.1%	3.1%	33.6%
California	479,274	3.2%	19.8%	12.9%	4.2%	2.0%	4.3%	28.4%
Colorado	49,179	2.9%	23.6%	8.0%	6.5%	2.4%	4.3%	19.8%
Connecticut	32,126	2.0%	30.8%	7.8%	6.6%	2.4%	3.9%	12.5%
District of Columbia	13,009	2.0%	22.8%	7.4%	4.7%	9.1%	5.1%	31.5%
Delaware	9,973	3.6%	22.6%	6.1%	8.2%	1.7%	3.7%	26.6%
Florida	152,767	3.2%	20.0%	11.6%	7.9%	1.7%	6.1%	18.9%
Georgia	69,044	3.2%	31.3%	11.1%	6.3%	1.5%	4.3%	19.2%
Hawaii	13,513	1.8%	17.7%	8.6%	6.1%	2.4%	3.8%	21.9%
Idaho	11,824	3.8%	21.1%	9.6%	10.4%	1.8%	4.0%	24.4%
Illinois	111,643	2.1%	26.0%	5.8%	6.7%	1.9%	5.0%	21.5%
Indiana	52,290	2.1%	22.2%	12.0%	6.5%	1.9%	3.0%	28.7%
Iowa	28,729	1.6%	24.6%	15.9%	10.6%	0.9%	3.0%	23.1%
Kansas	24,957	2.1%	26.7%	17.5%	6.6%	0.9%	4.1%	19.0%
Kentucky	35,819	2.5%	21.4%	9.7%	6.3%	1.3%	2.3%	32.9%
Louisiana	40,301	2.4%	20.0%	9.8%	5.4%	1.4%	4.0%	31.4%
Maine	11,538	2.2%	24.3%	4.4%	8.3%	2.6%	2.8%	30.7%
Maryland	59,242	3.3%	24.5%	3.8%	6.3%	2.8%	5.0%	23.5%
Massachusetts	76,598	2.1%	22.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.9%	3.1%	32.2%
Michigan	86,272	3.0%	21.7%	11.8%	6.0%	1.2%	3.2%	22.2%
Minnesota	55,032	2.1%	24.8%	6.3%	9.1%	2.0%	4.2%	30.9%
Mississippi	24,309	2.1%	19.2%	18.7%	7.2%	1.3%	3.2%	26.0%
Missouri	46,269	2.1%	24.0%	15.5%	5.6%	1.7%	4.5%	21.6%
Montana	8,766	2.9%	23.5%	6.4%	11.1%	0.9%	4.0%	26.3%
Nebraska	15,787	3.5%	29.6%	7.5%	10.8%	1.8%	3.5%	18.7%
Nevada	21,323	3.8%	23.2%	7.3%	9.2%	1.4%	6.6%	21.9%
New Hampshire	10,836	2.0%	29.5%	2.2%	7.0%	2.1%	4.5%	22.9%
New Jersey	95,988	2.3%	29.8%	5.5%	4.8%	1.4%	3.9%	20.0%
New Mexico	20,284	3.9%	18.8%	9.9%	5.1%	0.9%	3.8%	31.2%
New York	274,932	2.3%	27.2%	9.3%	5.1%	2.9%	3.9%	28.8%
North Carolina	79,467	2.7%	20.6%	21.3%	8.3%	2.2%	4.3%	19.7%
North Dakota	7,637	2.3%	24.0%	3.7%	16.4%	1.2%	3.1%	20.5%
Ohio	101,807	2.3%	25.7%	9.3%	5.9%	2.1%	3.9%	29.1%
Oklahoma	27,053	2.9%	24.8%	9.1%	10.3%	2.4%	4.0%	26.0%
Oregon	45,175	3.2%	20.2%	10.7%	5.1%	1.8%	3.3%	26.9%
Pennsylvania	123,009	3.1%	25.9%	8.8%	9.3%	1.7%	3.6%	29.0%
Rhode Island	10,820	2.3%	24.5%	3.1%	6.1%	2.5%	4.6%	30.4%
South Carolina	40,587	1.9%	24.1%	21.1%	5.5%	1.4%	3.4%	20.4%
South Dakota	6,177	3.3%	25.9%	4.1%	15.8%	1.5%	3.6%	20.3%
Tennessee	46,665	2.5%	22.3%	13.5%	5.8%	1.7%	4.9%	25.6%
Texas	210,661	3.0%	28.1%	13.1%	11.3%	1.4%	4.2%	20.0%
Utah	25,678	2.3%	22.6%	14.7%	8.5%	1.9%	3.5%	16.7%
Vermont	6,869	2.1%	24.4%	6.3%	9.8%	2.4%	3.1%	27.1%
Virginia	70,807	4.0%	25.8%	11.9%	8.3%	1.5%	3.6%	20.1%
Washington	71,684	2.5%	27.6%	16.0%	6.7%	2.1%	3.3%	17.7%
West Virginia	15,161	2.6%	20.5%	4.3%	10.2%	1.1%	2.9%	31.9%
Wisconsin	49,344	3.1%	24.9%	8.0%	9.6%	0.7%	3.9%	27.3%
Wyoming	7,604	2.9%	22.5%	22.8%	9.0%	0.2%	3.0%	11.5%

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Alaska	14,482	3.1%	15.8%	5.0%	10.9%	1.9%	2.9%	18.5%
Arizona	49,982	3.4%	17.1%	3.0%	5.3%	0.9%	4.8%	30.4%
Arkansas	24,518	2.1%	21.5%	6.7%	8.2%	0.8%	2.8%	27.8%
California	492,634	3.2%	18.4%	11.2%	3.2%	1.8%	4.1%	26.7%
Colorado	53,868	2.7%	20.4%	6.8%	6.2%	1.9%	3.6%	18.1%
Connecticut	34,418	1.8%	28.3%	7.2%	6.3%	2.1%	3.6%	11.3%
District of Columbia	14,324	1.8%	20.3%	7.7%	4.2%	7.2%	4.4%	26.2%
Delaware	10,787	3.2%	19.3%	5.5%	7.1%	1.7%	3.4%	25.0%
Florida	163,421	3.0%	17.9%	9.7%	6.8%	1.6%	5.4%	17.7%
Georgia	74,660	2.9%	27.8%	10.0%	5.9%	1.5%	3.8%	17.0%
Hawaii	14,928	1.5%	15.2%	7.3%	5.9%	2.1%	3.3%	20.1%
Idaho	12,559	3.4%	18.7%	7.8%	8.2%	1.3%	3.6%	21.8%
Illinois	122,997	2.2%	22.2%	4.2%	6.4%	1.7%	4.6%	19.0%
Indiana	54,640	2.1%	19.0%	10.1%	4.8%	1.6%	2.7%	25.5%
Iowa	32,238	1.4%	21.2%	14.4%	9.1%	0.8%	2.6%	19.3%
Kansas	26,923	2.0%	23.3%	15.7%	6.3%	1.0%	3.2%	15.7%
Kentucky	40,065	2.4%	18.6%	8.5%	5.7%	1.1%	2.2%	29.8%
Louisiana	43,424	2.1%	18.4%	8.2%	4.9%	1.4%	3.6%	28.2%
Maine	11,976	2.1%	22.4%	3.8%	8.2%	2.1%	2.6%	28.0%
Maryland	61,932	3.1%	22.7%	3.5%	6.0%	2.6%	4.4%	21.3%
Massachusetts	80,079	1.2%	20.7%	4.1%	4.3%	3.5%	3.4%	29.6%
Michigan	88,330	2.8%	20.6%	10.7%	5.3%	1.2%	3.0%	19.8%
Minnesota	62,192	2.0%	21.5%	5.5%	7.8%	1.8%	3.6%	27.3%
Mississippi	26,138	2.0%	17.7%	17.0%	6.6%	1.2%	3.0%	24.1%
Missouri	48,471	2.0%	22.1%	14.0%	5.3%	1.5%	3.9%	20.3%
Montana	9,649	2.7%	20.8%	5.0%	9.0%	0.8%	3.4%	23.5%
Nebraska	17,906	2.9%	26.2%	6.6%	9.1%	1.3%	2.9%	16.1%
Nevada	23,356	3.4%	20.6%	6.6%	9.0%	1.3%	5.8%	18.3%
New Hampshire	11,313	1.9%	27.2%	2.0%	6.7%	1.9%	3.9%	21.3%
New Jersey	93,415	2.2%	29.6%	5.9%	5.4%	1.6%	3.8%	19.4%
New Mexico	21,826	3.3%	16.4%	8.3%	4.4%	0.6%	3.3%	29.1%
New York	297,194	2.1%	24.2%	8.4%	5.0%	2.4%	3.6%	25.7%
North Carolina	84,598	2.4%	18.4%	17.7%	6.8%	1.9%	4.0%	18.2%
North Dakota	9,196	1.8%	19.6%	2.6%	15.3%	1.0%	2.4%	16.8%
Ohio	109,408	2.0%	22.8%	7.5%	5.5%	1.9%	3.6%	26.9%
Oklahoma	29,398	2.5%	20.3%	7.8%	8.8%	1.8%	3.6%	23.1%
Oregon	47,408	2.9%	17.4%	9.7%	4.4%	1.5%	3.0%	23.7%
Pennsylvania	129,803	2.9%	23.6%	8.1%	8.3%	1.6%	3.1%	24.4%
Rhode Island	11,261	2.1%	22.6%	2.7%	4.9%	2.5%	4.2%	28.2%
South Carolina	44,315	1.8%	21.3%	18.9%	5.3%	1.1%	3.0%	18.2%
South Dakota	7,196	2.5%	22.4%	4.3%	13.4%	1.5%	3.0%	16.5%
Tennessee	48,941	2.4%	20.6%	10.5%	5.1%	1.8%	4.2%	24.4%
Texas	232,801	2.7%	25.0%	11.1%	6.6%	0.9%	3.6%	16.9%
Utah	27,979	2.1%	19.4%	11.6%	7.3%	1.4%	2.9%	14.5%
Vermont	7,676	2.0%	24.3%	5.4%	8.7%	2.0%	3.0%	23.6%
Virginia	76,129	3.5%	23.2%	10.7%	7.3%	1.2%	3.4%	16.5%
Washington	78,578	2.3%	22.4%	13.7%	5.6%	2.0%	2.8%	16.5%
West Virginia	16,527	2.2%	18.2%	4.6%	7.9%	0.9%	2.4%	29.8%
Wisconsin	54,787	2.8%	22.3%	6.9%	8.6%	0.6%	3.5%	23.9%
Wyoming	8,696	2.4%	19.8%	18.8%	7.8%	0.4%	2.6%	10.1%

US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2018 (compiled by the Urban Institute via State and Local Finance Data: Exploring the Census of Governments; accessed 01-Jun-2021 08:51), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

1-Jun-21

State and Local Direct General Expenditures
[Percentage distribution]

State	State and Local Direct			
	Total (millions of dollars)	Corrections	Elementary and Secondary Education	Health and Hospitals
Alabama	41,519	1.8%	18.9%	17.2%
Alaska	12,717	2.5%	18.5%	5.3%
Arizona	48,263	3.5%	17.1%	3.3%
Arkansas	24,711	2.1%	20.8%	6.2%
California	455,345	3.2%	18.9%	11.6%
Colorado	50,367	2.7%	19.8%	7.2%
Connecticut	33,917	1.8%	27.6%	7.4%
District of Columbia	13,644	1.4%	20.4%	7.5%
Delaware	10,723	3.1%	19.1%	5.3%
Florida	153,932	3.0%	18.4%	9.9%
Georgia	71,819	3.0%	27.7%	10.2%
Hawaii	14,045	1.6%	14.7%	8.6%
Idaho	11,625	3.6%	19.0%	8.0%
Illinois	117,058	1.8%	22.7%	4.5%
Indiana	53,497	2.0%	19.1%	9.9%
Iowa	30,948	1.4%	21.6%	14.0%
Kansas	26,938	2.0%	22.4%	15.7%
Kentucky	39,430	2.4%	18.6%	8.6%
Louisiana	42,840	2.3%	18.9%	8.3%
Maine	11,644	2.2%	22.0%	3.9%
Maryland	60,250	3.2%	22.8%	3.6%
Massachusetts	77,562	1.2%	20.9%	4.1%
Michigan	84,860	2.9%	20.5%	11.1%
Minnesota	58,829	1.8%	22.1%	5.9%
Mississippi	26,200	2.0%	17.6%	16.7%
Missouri	47,110	2.0%	22.1%	13.9%
Montana	9,425	2.7%	19.8%	5.5%
Nebraska	17,586	2.8%	26.8%	7.7%
Nevada	22,006	3.5%	21.0%	6.8%
New Hampshire	11,113	2.0%	26.7%	1.6%
New Jersey	93,035	2.3%	29.3%	5.9%
New Mexico	21,405	3.4%	17.4%	8.4%
New York	281,743	2.3%	24.5%	8.5%
North Carolina	80,807	2.4%	18.6%	17.4%
North Dakota	9,907	2.2%	18.2%	2.8%
Ohio	107,752	1.9%	22.6%	7.9%
Oklahoma	29,455	2.5%	19.5%	7.9%
Oregon	44,849	2.9%	16.9%	9.7%
Pennsylvania	129,188	2.9%	22.9%	7.7%
Rhode Island	10,882	1.9%	23.1%	2.7%
South Carolina	43,225	1.7%	20.9%	18.8%
South Dakota	7,073	2.6%	21.4%	4.7%
Tennessee	46,993	2.4%	20.8%	10.2%
Texas	225,969	2.8%	25.0%	11.0%
Utah	26,048	2.2%	19.7%	11.2%
Vermont	7,351	2.1%	22.5%	5.4%
Virginia	73,563	3.6%	23.9%	10.2%
Washington	74,526	2.3%	21.1%	14.1%

West Virginia	16,377	2.2%	18.9%	4.6%
Wisconsin	53,794	2.8%	21.1%	7.5%
Wyoming	8,918	2.3%	21.4%	18.0%

US Census Bureau Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2018 (compiled by the Urban and Rural Divisions of the US Census Bureau; accessed 01-Jun-2021 08:51), <https://state-local-finance-data.taxpolicycenter.org>.

by Function, 2017

General Expenditures			
Highways and Roads	Housing and Community Development	Police	Public Welfare
6.1%	1.3%	3.1%	20.4%
11.1%	2.3%	2.9%	20.3%
5.3%	0.9%	5.1%	30.0%
8.4%	0.8%	2.7%	30.1%
3.4%	1.9%	4.2%	24.6%
6.5%	2.2%	3.7%	16.6%
6.7%	2.3%	3.5%	11.3%
3.3%	7.2%	4.7%	27.6%
7.8%	1.6%	3.5%	23.4%
7.3%	1.5%	5.5%	18.2%
6.0%	1.6%	3.8%	16.9%
4.4%	2.1%	3.4%	22.0%
7.6%	1.4%	3.9%	21.7%
8.0%	1.8%	4.5%	19.4%
4.7%	1.8%	2.5%	26.1%
9.0%	0.8%	2.6%	18.3%
7.2%	1.0%	3.2%	15.4%
6.0%	1.2%	2.1%	29.1%
5.3%	1.5%	3.8%	26.4%
8.5%	2.6%	2.7%	27.5%
5.6%	2.5%	4.4%	21.9%
4.9%	3.5%	3.3%	28.7%
5.0%	1.3%	3.0%	20.1%
8.2%	1.9%	3.4%	25.5%
6.6%	1.2%	2.9%	24.3%
5.0%	1.5%	3.9%	20.0%
8.9%	0.9%	3.4%	23.6%
8.9%	1.3%	2.9%	16.1%
9.2%	1.3%	5.8%	17.9%
6.8%	1.9%	3.8%	21.9%
5.2%	1.6%	3.8%	19.0%
4.3%	0.6%	3.3%	28.2%
4.3%	2.3%	3.7%	25.0%
6.0%	2.0%	4.0%	18.6%
17.5%	0.8%	2.3%	15.5%
5.6%	1.9%	3.5%	26.7%
8.8%	1.7%	3.4%	23.0%
4.7%	1.6%	3.1%	23.4%
7.6%	1.6%	3.0%	26.5%
4.3%	2.4%	4.2%	28.5%
5.3%	1.1%	3.0%	18.5%
14.2%	1.5%	3.0%	16.4%
4.8%	1.8%	4.2%	24.9%
6.9%	0.9%	3.6%	16.9%
7.0%	1.4%	3.0%	15.0%
8.5%	2.2%	3.0%	25.1%
6.7%	1.5%	3.4%	16.3%
5.9%	2.0%	2.8%	16.6%

7.5%	0.9%	2.4%	30.7%
10.2%	0.7%	3.4%	23.6%
7.6%	0.4%	2.5%	9.7%

an Institute via State and Local Finance Data: Exploring the Census of