8-Mar-11 PRELIMINARY RESULTS http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

Table T11-0036 Administration's FY2012 Budget Proposals Capital Gain and Dividend Provisions Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 ¹ Summary Table

| Cash Income Level | Percent of 1 | Tax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Tax Change (\$) | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | |
| 10-20 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -2 | 0.0 | 5.2 | |
| 20-30 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -9 | 0.0 | 10.6 | |
| 30-40 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -20 | -0.1 | 14.8 | |
| 40-50 | 9.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -33 | -0.1 | 17.6 | |
| 50-75 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 | -54 | -0.1 | 19.7 | |
| 75-100 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.4 | -113 | -0.1 | 21.8 | |
| 100-200 | 37.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 18.5 | -262 | -0.2 | 25.0 | |
| 200-500 | 64.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 23.0 | -1,101 | -0.4 | 27.6 | |
| 500-1,000 | 76.5 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 11.7 | -3,081 | -0.4 | 29.6 | |
| More than 1,000 | 74.5 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 34.2 | -17,294 | -0.6 | 35.5 | |
| All | 15.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 100.0 | -190 | -0.2 | 24.1 | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-7).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 21.2

Proposal: 21.3

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two brackets, extend the 0 and 15 percent capital gains rates for others, repeal the 8 and 18 percent rates for assets held more than 5 years, and allow qualified dividends to be taxed at capital gains rates.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0036 Administration's FY2012 Budget Proposals Capital Gain and Dividend Provisions

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 Detail Table

| Cash Income Level | Percent of 1 | Γax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.6 |
| 10-20 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 5.2 |
| 20-30 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 10.6 |
| 30-40 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -20 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -0.1 | 14.8 |
| 40-50 | 9.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -33 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 17.6 |
| 50-75 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 | -54 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 9.5 | -0.1 | 19.7 |
| 75-100 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.4 | -113 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 9.4 | -0.1 | 21.8 |
| 100-200 | 37.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 18.5 | -262 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 24.9 | -0.2 | 25.0 |
| 200-500 | 64.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 23.0 | -1,101 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 17.1 | -0.4 | 27.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 76.5 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 11.7 | -3,081 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 7.9 | -0.4 | 29.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 74.5 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 34.2 | -17,294 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 21.8 | -0.6 | 35.5 |
| All | 15.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 100.0 | -190 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.2 | 24.1 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax | Units ³ | Average Income | Average Federal Tax Burden | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ | Average Federal | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | Tax Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 16,372 | 10.3 | 5,709 | 317 | 5,392 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 24,763 | 15.5 | 15,706 | 812 | 14,894 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 21,537 | 13.5 | 26,118 | 2,784 | 23,334 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| 30-40 | 16,514 | 10.3 | 36,581 | 5,432 | 31,150 | 14.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 2.9 |
| 40-50 | 13,080 | 8.2 | 47,115 | 8,330 | 38,785 | 17.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 3.5 |
| 50-75 | 22,835 | 14.3 | 64,797 | 12,832 | 51,965 | 19.8 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 9.5 |
| 75-100 | 14,507 | 9.1 | 91,187 | 20,027 | 71,160 | 22.0 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 9.4 |
| 100-200 | 21,341 | 13.4 | 142,857 | 35,909 | 106,948 | 25.1 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 24.8 |
| 200-500 | 6,329 | 4.0 | 299,437 | 83,727 | 215,710 | 28.0 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 17.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,147 | 0.7 | 714,015 | 214,206 | 499,809 | 30.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 598 | 0.4 | 3,141,857 | 1,131,324 | 2,010,533 | 36.0 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 21.9 |
| All | 159,683 | 100.0 | 79,379 | 19,349 | 60,030 | 24.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-7).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 21.2

Proposal: 21.3

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two brackets, extend the 0 and 15 percent capital gains rates for others, repeathe 8 and 18 percent rates for assets held more than 5 years, and allow qualified dividends to be taxed at capital gains rates.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

- (3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0036 Administration's FY2012 Budget Proposals Capital Gain and Dividend Provisions

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of 1 | Γax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income 4 | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| 10-20 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 8.8 |
| 20-30 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -14 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 5.8 | -0.1 | 14.2 |
| 30-40 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | -29 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 6.9 | -0.1 | 18.2 |
| 40-50 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.5 | -50 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 7.9 | -0.1 | 20.8 |
| 50-75 | 19.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 8.1 | -76 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 17.9 | -0.1 | 23.2 |
| 75-100 | 30.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 7.9 | -183 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 11.7 | -0.2 | 26.5 |
| 100-200 | 46.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 25.0 | -591 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 18.3 | -0.4 | 27.2 |
| 200-500 | 71.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 21.3 | -2,175 | -2.4 | -0.1 | 10.0 | -0.7 | 29.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 77.1 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 9.4 | -5,337 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 4.7 | -0.8 | 33.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 74.9 | 16.3 | 1.1 | 19.7 | -20,086 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 13.1 | -0.7 | 39.1 |
| All | 11.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 | -121 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.3 | 23.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax | Units ³ | Average Income | Average Federal | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ | Average Federal | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | Tax Burden (Dollars) | (Dollars) | Tax Rate ⁵ | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 11,717 | 16.6 | 5,695 | 486 | 5,209 | 8.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 |
| 10-20 | 15,430 | 21.9 | 15,557 | 1,372 | 14,185 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 2.8 |
| 20-30 | 11,682 | 16.6 | 26,016 | 3,714 | 22,302 | 14.3 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 5.7 |
| 30-40 | 7,821 | 11.1 | 36,553 | 6,673 | 29,880 | 18.3 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 6.9 |
| 40-50 | 6,046 | 8.6 | 47,054 | 9,822 | 37,232 | 20.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 7.8 |
| 50-75 | 9,109 | 12.9 | 63,845 | 14,884 | 48,961 | 23.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 17.8 |
| 75-100 | 3,700 | 5.3 | 90,036 | 24,001 | 66,035 | 26.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 11.7 |
| 100-200 | 3,613 | 5.1 | 139,747 | 38,587 | 101,159 | 27.6 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 18.3 |
| 200-500 | 837 | 1.2 | 304,381 | 92,411 | 211,970 | 30.4 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 10.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 151 | 0.2 | 705,144 | 241,693 | 463,451 | 34.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 84 | 0.1 | 2,997,275 | 1,191,549 | 1,805,727 | 39.8 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 13.2 |
| All | 70,516 | 100.0 | 45,439 | 10,784 | 34,655 | 23.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-7).

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two brackets, extend the 0 and 15 percent capital gains rates for others, repeathe 8 and 18 percent rates for assets held more than 5 years, and allow qualified dividends to be taxed at capital gains rates.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0036 Administration's FY2012 Budget Proposals Capital Gain and Dividend Provisions

Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 1

Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level | Percent of | Tax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income 4 | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| 10-20 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| 20-30 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 7.2 |
| 30-40 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -19 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 10.3 |
| 40-50 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -24 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 13.0 |
| 50-75 | 17.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | -46 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 16.2 |
| 75-100 | 23.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.2 | -95 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 7.9 | -0.1 | 19.7 |
| 100-200 | 36.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 15.9 | -195 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 28.3 | -0.1 | 24.4 |
| 200-500 | 63.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 23.7 | -915 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 20.8 | -0.3 | 27.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 76.6 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 12.9 | -2,739 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 9.6 | -0.4 | 29.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 75.0 | 15.5 | 0.8 | 40.2 | -16,707 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 25.6 | -0.5 | 34.8 |
| All | 24.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 | -331 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.3 | 25.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax | Tax Units ³ | | Average Federal Tax Burden | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ | Average Federal | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | Tax Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,132 | 3.5 | 4,815 | 298 | 4,517 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 3,870 | 6.3 | 16,251 | 543 | 15,709 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| 20-30 | 4,833 | 7.9 | 26,206 | 1,890 | 24,316 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| 30-40 | 4,426 | 7.2 | 36,703 | 3,798 | 32,905 | 10.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| 40-50 | 4,060 | 6.6 | 47,252 | 6,174 | 41,078 | 13.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| 50-75 | 9,605 | 15.6 | 65,977 | 10,741 | 55,236 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 5.0 |
| 75-100 | 9,045 | 14.7 | 91,845 | 18,189 | 73,656 | 19.8 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 7.9 |
| 100-200 | 16,613 | 27.0 | 144,066 | 35,379 | 108,687 | 24.6 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 28.2 |
| 200-500 | 5,275 | 8.6 | 298,718 | 82,406 | 216,312 | 27.6 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 20.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 957 | 1.6 | 716,145 | 210,352 | 505,793 | 29.4 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 9.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 490 | 0.8 | 3,102,780 | 1,096,488 | 2,006,292 | 35.3 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 25.8 |
| All | 61,567 | 100.0 | 132,758 | 33,874 | 98,884 | 25.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-7).

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two brackets, extend the 0 and 15 percent capital gains rates for others, repeathe 8 and 18 percent rates for assets held more than 5 years, and allow qualified dividends to be taxed at capital gains rates.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0036 Administration's FY2012 Budget Proposals Capital Gain and Dividend Provisions

Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 1

Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of 1 | Tax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income 4 | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -7.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -4.8 |
| 20-30 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| 30-40 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 12.6 |
| 40-50 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | -9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 16.8 |
| 50-75 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 | -18 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 20.0 |
| 75-100 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 11.3 | -56 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 16.8 | -0.1 | 22.9 |
| 100-200 | 22.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 21.3 | -164 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 18.1 | -0.1 | 25.5 |
| 200-500 | 51.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 27.3 | -1,212 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 7.1 | -0.4 | 26.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 70.1 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 9.5 | -2,507 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 27.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 63.3 | 21.5 | 0.6 | 17.6 | -10,334 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 | -0.4 | 36.0 |
| All | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | -29 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.1 | 16.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Tax | Units ³ | Average Income | Average Federal | Average After- | Average Federal | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | Tax Burden (Dollars) | Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Tax Rate ⁵ | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,386 | 9.5 | 6,591 | -518 | 7,109 | -7.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -0.7 |
| 10-20 | 5,181 | 20.6 | 15,741 | -750 | 16,492 | -4.8 | 7.5 | 9.5 | -2.2 |
| 20-30 | 4,712 | 18.8 | 26,276 | 1,250 | 25,025 | 4.8 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 3.3 |
| 30-40 | 3,910 | 15.6 | 36,461 | 4,598 | 31,863 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 10.0 |
| 40-50 | 2,610 | 10.4 | 47,096 | 7,913 | 39,184 | 16.8 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| 50-75 | 3,632 | 14.5 | 64,017 | 12,815 | 51,202 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 25.8 |
| 75-100 | 1,462 | 5.8 | 90,229 | 20,684 | 69,544 | 22.9 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 16.7 |
| 100-200 | 952 | 3.8 | 134,253 | 34,397 | 99,856 | 25.6 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 18.1 |
| 200-500 | 165 | 0.7 | 294,759 | 78,581 | 216,178 | 26.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 7.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 28 | 0.1 | 688,030 | 191,144 | 496,886 | 27.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 12 | 0.1 | 2,955,354 | 1,074,619 | 1,880,735 | 36.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 7.4 |
| All | 25,098 | 100.0 | 43,104 | 7,200 | 35,904 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-7).

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two brackets, extend the 0 and 15 percent capital gains rates for others, repeathe 8 and 18 percent rates for assets held more than 5 years, and allow qualified dividends to be taxed at capital gains rates.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0036 Administration's FY2012 Budget Proposals Capital Gain and Dividend Provisions

Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013¹

Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level | Percent of 1 | Γax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income 4 | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -11.4 |
| 10-20 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -8.3 |
| 20-30 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| 30-40 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 11.7 |
| 40-50 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 16.1 |
| 50-75 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -16 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 18.8 |
| 75-100 | 15.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.3 | -51 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 9.4 | -0.1 | 21.4 |
| 100-200 | 30.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 15.2 | -110 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 28.1 | -0.1 | 25.1 |
| 200-500 | 58.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 24.6 | -569 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 20.3 | -0.2 | 27.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 74.1 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 12.9 | -1,772 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 9.0 | -0.3 | 30.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 73.2 | 16.6 | 0.6 | 40.7 | -11,934 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 21.8 | -0.4 | 36.2 |
| All | 14.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 100.0 | -138 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.1 | 24.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 | Тах | Tax Units ³ | | Average Federal Tax Burden | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ | Average Federal | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | Tax Rate 5 | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,836 | 5.8 | 6,263 | -717 | 6,979 | -11.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.2 |
| 10-20 | 5,625 | 11.4 | 15,969 | -1,324 | 17,293 | -8.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | -0.6 |
| 20-30 | 5,645 | 11.4 | 26,204 | 832 | 25,372 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| 30-40 | 5,039 | 10.2 | 36,562 | 4,270 | 32,293 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| 40-50 | 3,930 | 8.0 | 47,287 | 7,596 | 39,691 | 16.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| 50-75 | 7,341 | 14.9 | 65,172 | 12,284 | 52,888 | 18.9 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 7.5 |
| 75-100 | 5,725 | 11.6 | 91,743 | 19,708 | 72,035 | 21.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 9.3 |
| 100-200 | 9,407 | 19.1 | 143,468 | 36,063 | 107,405 | 25.1 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 28.1 |
| 200-500 | 2,939 | 6.0 | 297,723 | 83,554 | 214,169 | 28.1 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 20.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 495 | 1.0 | 713,890 | 219,964 | 493,926 | 30.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 9.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 231 | 0.5 | 3,118,562 | 1,141,611 | 1,976,951 | 36.6 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 21.9 |
| All | 49,348 | 100.0 | 99,630 | 24,497 | 75,133 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-7).

 $Note: Tax\ units\ with\ children\ are\ those\ claiming\ an\ exemption\ for\ children\ at\ home\ or\ away\ from\ home.$

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two brackets, extend the 0 and 15 percent capital gains rates for others, repeathe 8 and 18 percent rates for assets held more than 5 years, and allow qualified dividends to be taxed at capital gains rates.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

- (3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0036 Administration's FY2012 Budget Proposals Capital Gain and Dividend Provisions Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 1

Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of 1 | Tax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Fe | deral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| 10-20 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -5 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| 20-30 | 9.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -17 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 5.1 |
| 30-40 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -54 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 6.9 |
| 40-50 | 19.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -87 | -2.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 9.0 |
| 50-75 | 36.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.9 | -162 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 6.4 | -0.3 | 11.5 |
| 75-100 | 48.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 6.2 | -336 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 7.4 | -0.4 | 15.7 |
| 100-200 | 66.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 19.6 | -878 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 18.7 | -0.6 | 20.7 |
| 200-500 | 81.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 23.7 | -3,019 | -3.6 | -0.2 | 17.9 | -1.0 | 26.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 82.8 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 11.5 | -6,648 | -3.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 | -0.9 | 29.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 79.1 | 15.4 | 1.5 | 30.7 | -29,693 | -2.5 | 0.1 | 33.7 | -0.9 | 36.4 |
| All | 25.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 | -456 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.6 | 20.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2013 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income | Average Federal Tax Burden | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ | Average Federal | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | (Dollars) | Tax Rate ⁵ | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,157 | 6.9 | 6,180 | 223 | 5,956 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 10-20 | 6,690 | 21.4 | 15,817 | 428 | 15,390 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 0.6 |
| 20-30 | 5,381 | 17.2 | 25,874 | 1,340 | 24,534 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 1.4 |
| 30-40 | 3,213 | 10.3 | 36,522 | 2,588 | 33,934 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 1.6 |
| 40-50 | 2,197 | 7.0 | 47,041 | 4,304 | 42,737 | 9.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 1.8 |
| 50-75 | 4,326 | 13.8 | 65,389 | 7,711 | 57,678 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 6.4 |
| 75-100 | 2,635 | 8.4 | 90,496 | 14,537 | 75,960 | 16.1 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 7.3 |
| 100-200 | 3,191 | 10.2 | 143,867 | 30,702 | 113,166 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| 200-500 | 1,123 | 3.6 | 305,622 | 83,898 | 221,724 | 27.5 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 18.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 246 | 0.8 | 717,204 | 220,981 | 496,222 | 30.8 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 10.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 148 | 0.5 | 3,185,815 | 1,189,568 | 1,996,248 | 37.3 | 19.2 | 15.3 | 33.6 |
| All | 31,333 | 100.0 | 78,111 | 16,681 | 61,431 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-7).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two brackets, extend the 0 and 15 percent capital gains rates for others, repeathe 8 and 18 percent rates for assets held more than 5 years, and allow qualified dividends to be taxed at capital gains rates.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

- (3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.