

## T11-0104

## Effective Federal Tax Rates Under Current Law, By Cash Income Percentile, 2013

| Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>1</sup> | Average Effective Tax Rate            |                          |                         |            |                              |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
|  | Individual<br>Income Tax <sup>2</sup> | Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup> | Corporate<br>Income Tax | Estate Tax | All Federal Tax <sup>4</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                        | -4.1                                  | 7.2                      | 0.6                     | 0.0        | 3.7                          |
| Second Quintile                        | 0.8                                   | 9.2                      | 0.7                     | 0.1        | 10.6                         |
| Middle Quintile                        | 6.4                                   | 10.1                     | 0.8                     | 0.1        | 17.3                         |
| Fourth Quintile                        | 9.8                                   | 10.3                     | 1.1                     | 0.2        | 21.3                         |
| Top Quintile                           | 17.6                                  | 6.3                      | 4.7                     | 0.5        | 29.2                         |
| All                                    | 12.3                                  | 7.9                      | 3.0                     | 0.3        | 23.6                         |
| <b>Addendum</b>                        |                                       |                          |                         |            |                              |
| 80-90                                  | 12.7                                  | 10.3                     | 1.4                     | 0.2        | 24.7                         |
| 90-95                                  | 14.4                                  | 9.2                      | 2.0                     | 0.2        | 25.9                         |
| 95-99                                  | 17.7                                  | 6.0                      | 3.7                     | 0.6        | 28.0                         |
| Top 1 Percent                          | 23.0                                  | 2.0                      | 9.5                     | 0.8        | 35.4                         |
| Top 0.1 Percent                        | 24.3                                  | 1.1                      | 13.1                    | 1.0        | 39.4                         |

Source : Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-1).

Notes : Data are for calendar year 2013.

- (1) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest quintile but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>. The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$17,910, 40% \$37,091, 60% \$64,533, 80% \$111,349, 90% \$160,384, 95% \$227,324, 99% \$593,011, 99.9% \$2,682,257.
- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties and excise taxes.