

Table T04-0094
Current-Law Distribution of Federal Taxes By Cash Income Percentiles, 2005¹

Cash Income Class ²	Share of Total						Average Effective Tax Rate				
	Cash Income	Individual Income Tax ³	Payroll Tax ⁴	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	All Federal Tax ⁵	Individual Income Tax	Payroll Tax	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	All Federal Tax
Lowest Quintile	2.5	-1.5	2.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	-5.9	8.3	1.1	*	3.5
Second Quintile	6.4	-1.7	7.1	2.9	0.1	2.4	-2.6	9.3	1.2	*	7.8
Middle Quintile	11.5	3.9	13.8	5.0	0.7	7.9	3.4	10.1	1.2	*	14.7
Fourth Quintile	20.1	14.2	25.5	10.6	0.8	18.1	7.1	10.7	1.4	*	19.2
Top Quintile	59.8	85.1	51.0	79.6	96.5	71.1	14.2	7.2	3.5	0.4	25.3
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	8.4	2.7	0.2	21.3
Addendum											
Top 10 Percent	43.9	70.3	30.4	70.2	94.7	54.8	16.0	5.8	4.3	0.5	26.6
Top 5 Percent	32.5	57.2	17.0	62.6	88.7	42.3	17.6	4.4	5.1	0.6	27.7
Top 1 Percent	17.3	33.9	4.4	46.0	57.1	24.0	19.6	2.2	7.1	0.7	29.5
Top 0.5 Percent	13.4	26.8	2.6	39.5	46.6	19.0	19.9	1.7	7.8	0.8	30.2
Top 0.1 Percent	7.6	15.7	1.0	27.1	26.7	11.4	20.5	1.1	9.5	0.8	31.8

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0304-2).

* Less than 0.05 percent.

(1) Calendar year.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest quintile but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and non-filing units. Tax units that are dependents of other taxpayers are excluded from the analysis. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

(4) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.

(5) Excludes customs duties and excise taxes.